

A GLANCE AT BEEF AND VEAL MARKET

January 2022

Les Producteurs
de bovins du
Québec



A GLANCE AT BEEF AND VEAL MARKETS

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January 2022

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Slaughter volume (head) in 2021

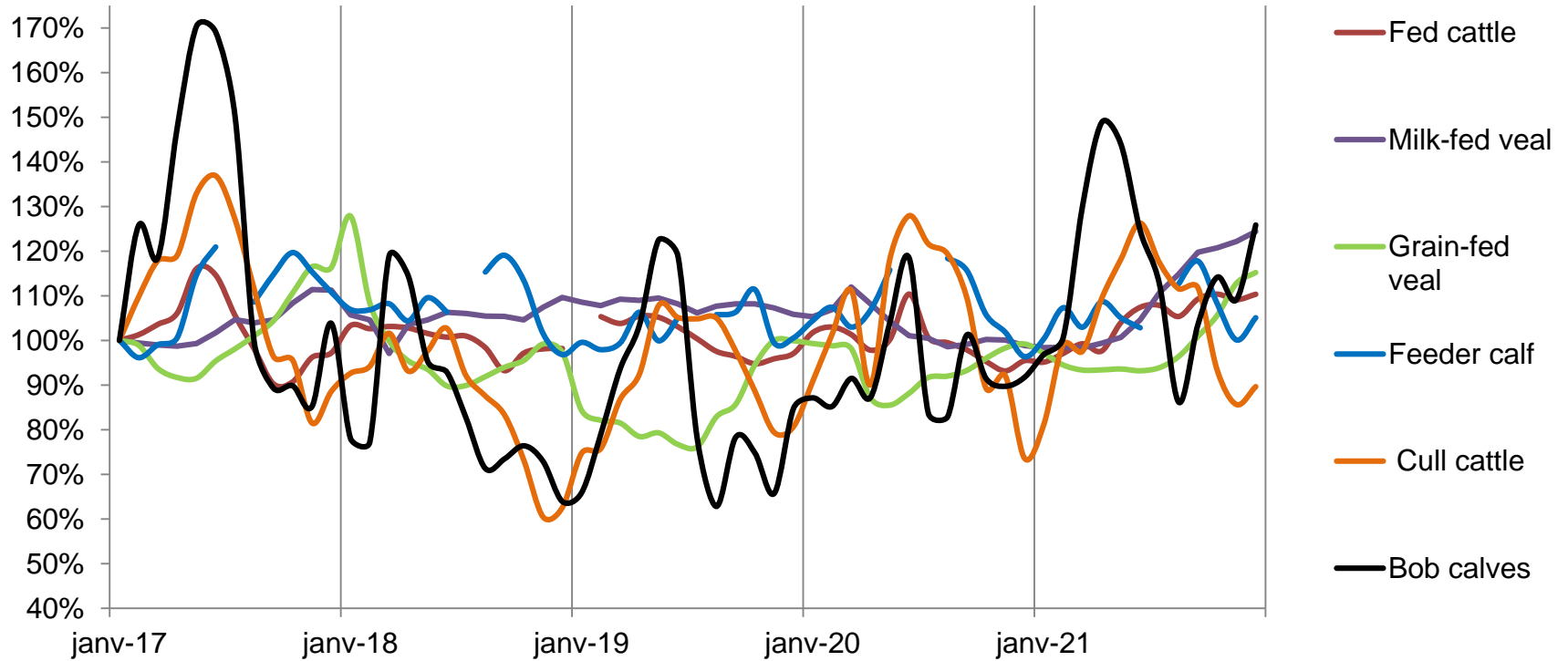
		Canada			United-States
		West	East	Total	Total
Steers and heifers	2021	2 228 006	562 966	2 790 972	25 508 000
	% chg 2020	6%	5%	6%	3%
Cows and bulls	2021	350 425	117 350	467 775	7 081 000
	% chg 2020	0,1	0,13	0,11	6%
Milk fed and grain fed calves	2021			159 846	136 955
	% chg 2020			-0,9 %	- 22 %

Sources :

AAFC (Year to date)

USDA (Year to date)

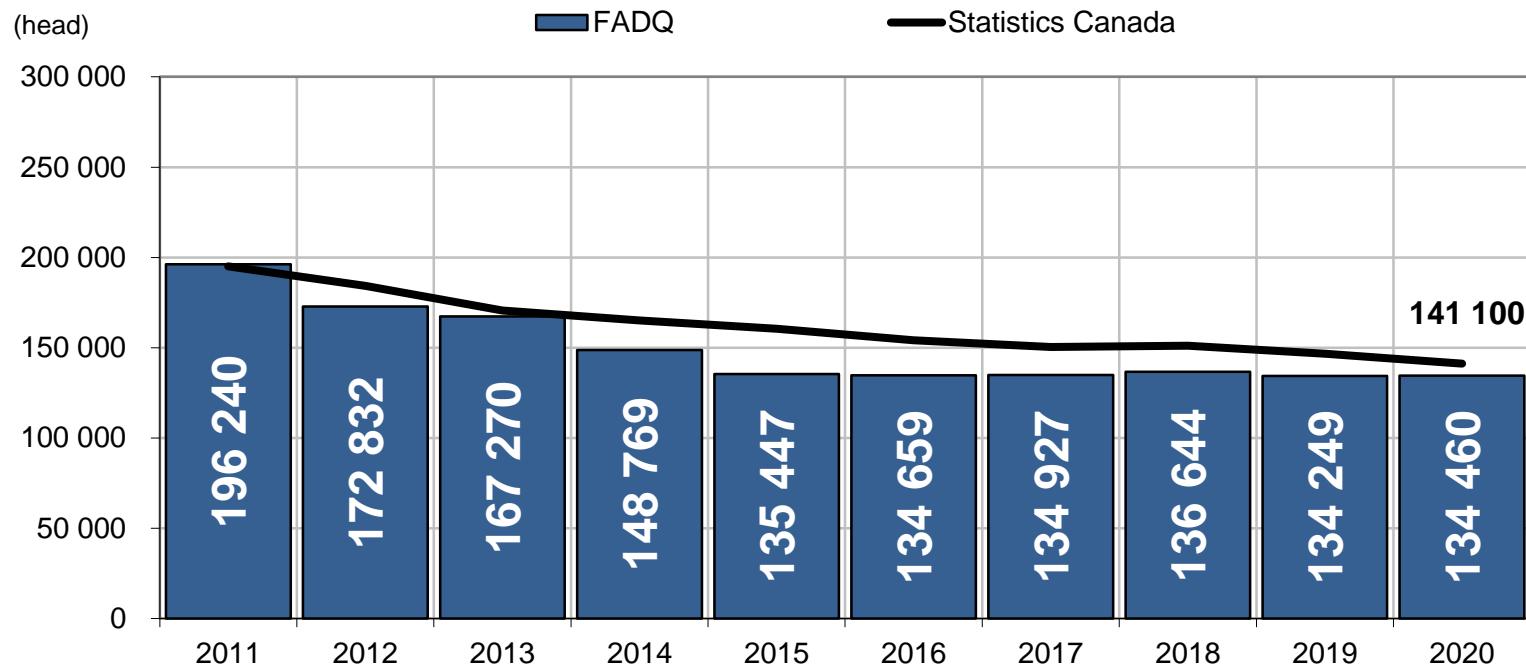
Price variation of cattle in Quebec since January 2017



Source :
• PBQ

Feeder calf

Number of beef cows in Quebec

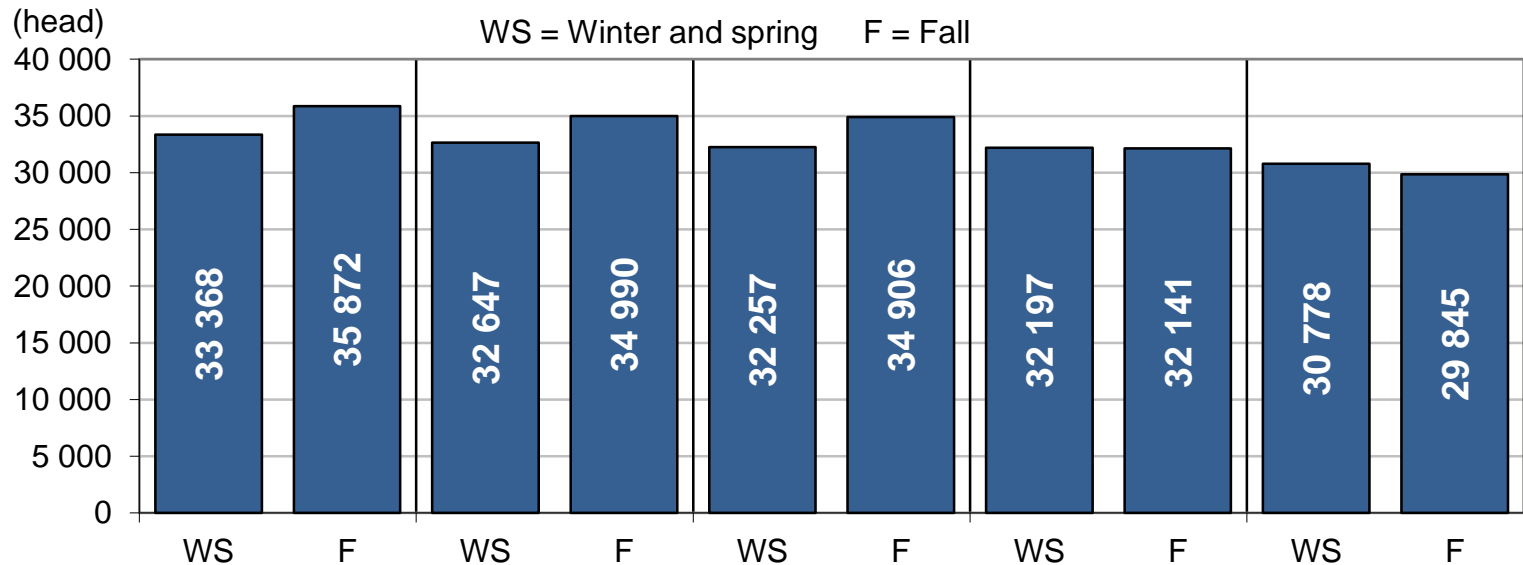


Sources :

- Number of beef cows on farms (annual average), FADQ cow calf ASRA Program
- Number of beef cows on farms on January 1st, Statistics Canada

Feeder calf

Feeder calves in Quebec specialized auctions (numbers and weights)



	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Head	69 240	67 637	67 163	64 338	60 623
Weight (lb)	658	659	657	664	667

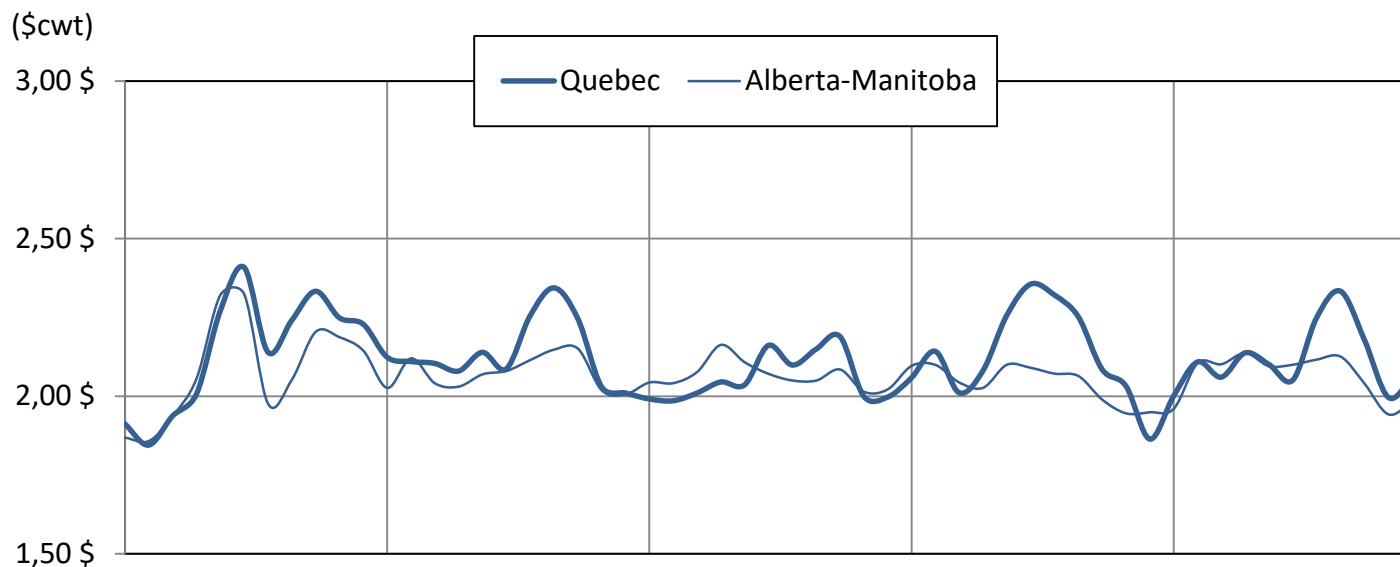
* preliminary

Source :

Number and average weight of feeder calves sold in the specialized market auctions in Quebec, PBQ

Feeder calf

Price of male feeder calves (600-700 lb) Quebec and Alberta-Manitoba



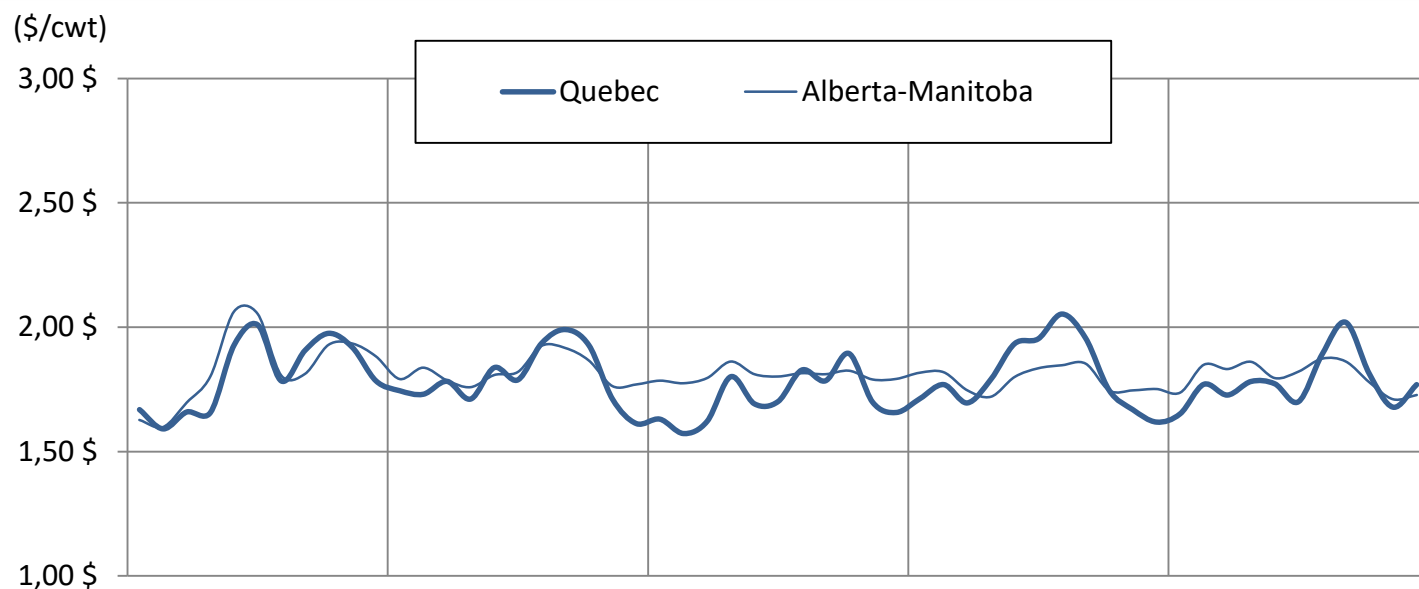
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Quebec	2,14 \$	2,14 \$	2,06 \$	2,13 \$	2,12 \$
Que-(Alb-Man)	0,06 \$	0,07 \$	0,00 \$	0,09 \$	0,05 \$

Sources :

- Quebec : Price of male feeder calves, 600 to 700 lb, sold in the specialized market auctions in Quebec, PBQ
- Alberta-Manitoba : Price of male feeder calves, 600 to 700 lb, sold in the market auctions in Alberta and Manitoba, Canfax

Feeder calf

Price of female feeder calves (600-700 lb) Quebec and Alberta-Manitoba



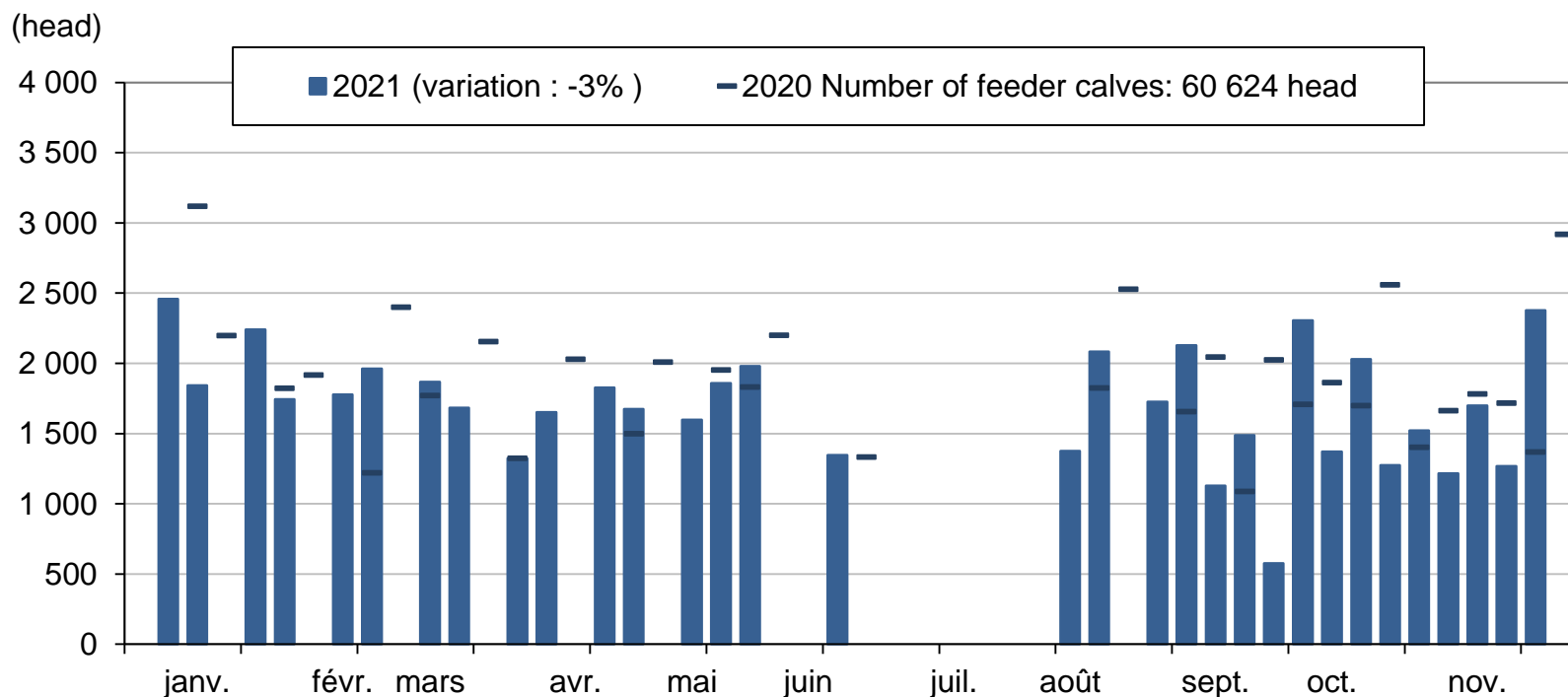
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Quebec	1,84 \$	1,82 \$	1,81 \$	1,81 \$	1,78 \$
Que-(Alb-Man)	-0,03 \$	-0,02 \$	-0,09 \$	0,02 \$	-0,02 \$

Sources :

- Quebec : Price of female feeder calves, 600 to 700 lb, sold in the specialized market auctions in Quebec, PBQ
- Alberta-Manitoba : Price of female feeder calves, 600 to 700 lb, sold in the market auctions in Alberta and Manitoba, Canfax

Feeder calf

Number of feeder calves in Quebec specialized auctions 2020-2021

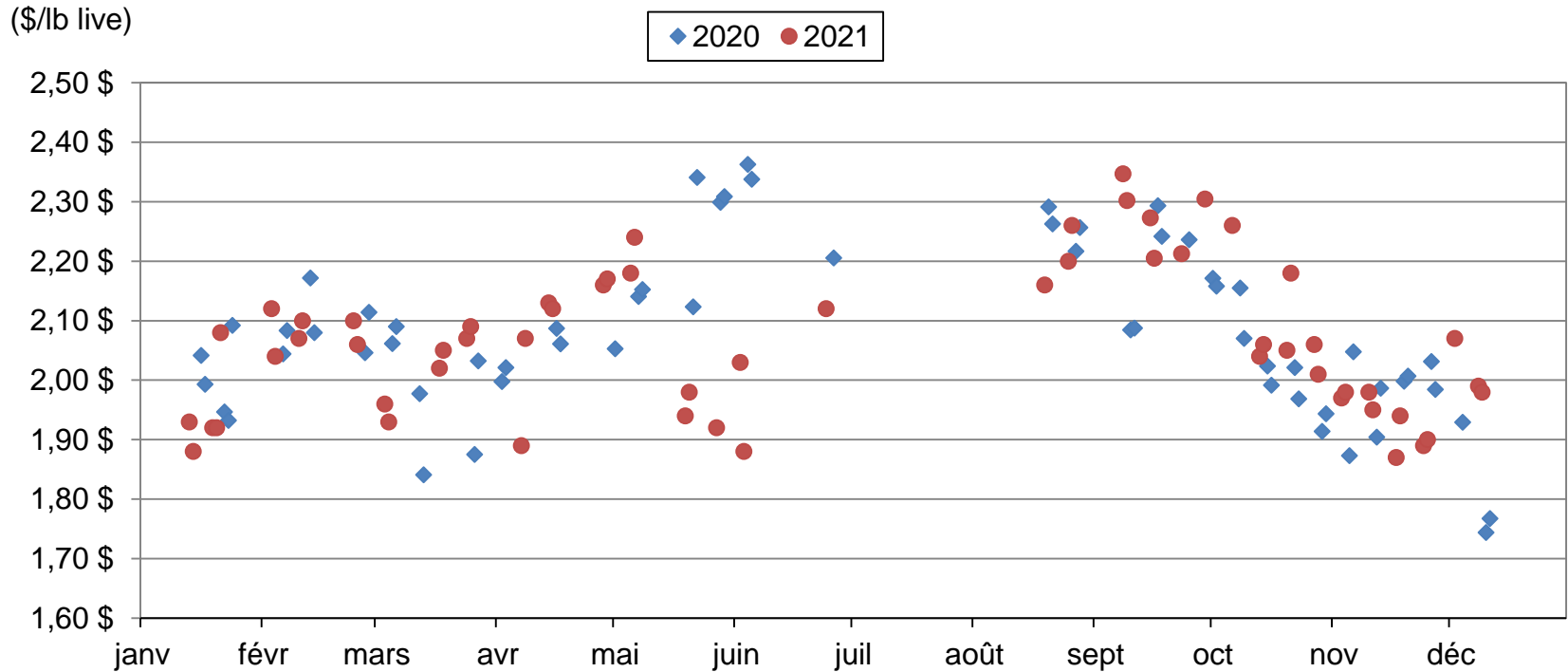


Source :
Number of feeder calves in Quebec specialized auctions in Quebec, PBQ

Feeder calf

Price of male feeder calves (600-700 lb)

Quebec specialized auctions 2020-2021

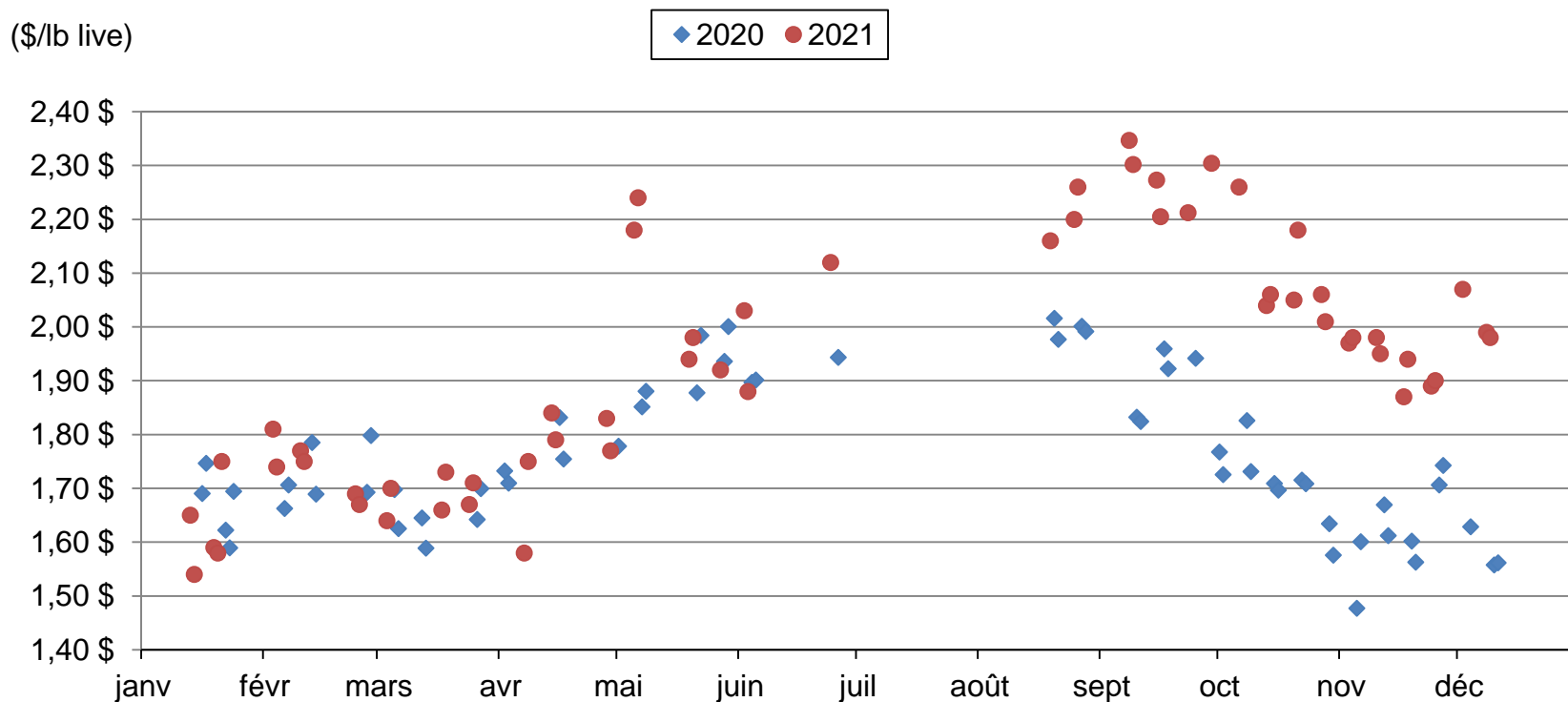


Sources :

- Quebec : Price of male feeder calves, 600 to 700 lb, sold in the specialized market auctions in Quebec, PBQ

Feeder calf

Price of female feeder calves (600-700 lb) Quebec specialized auctions 2020-2021

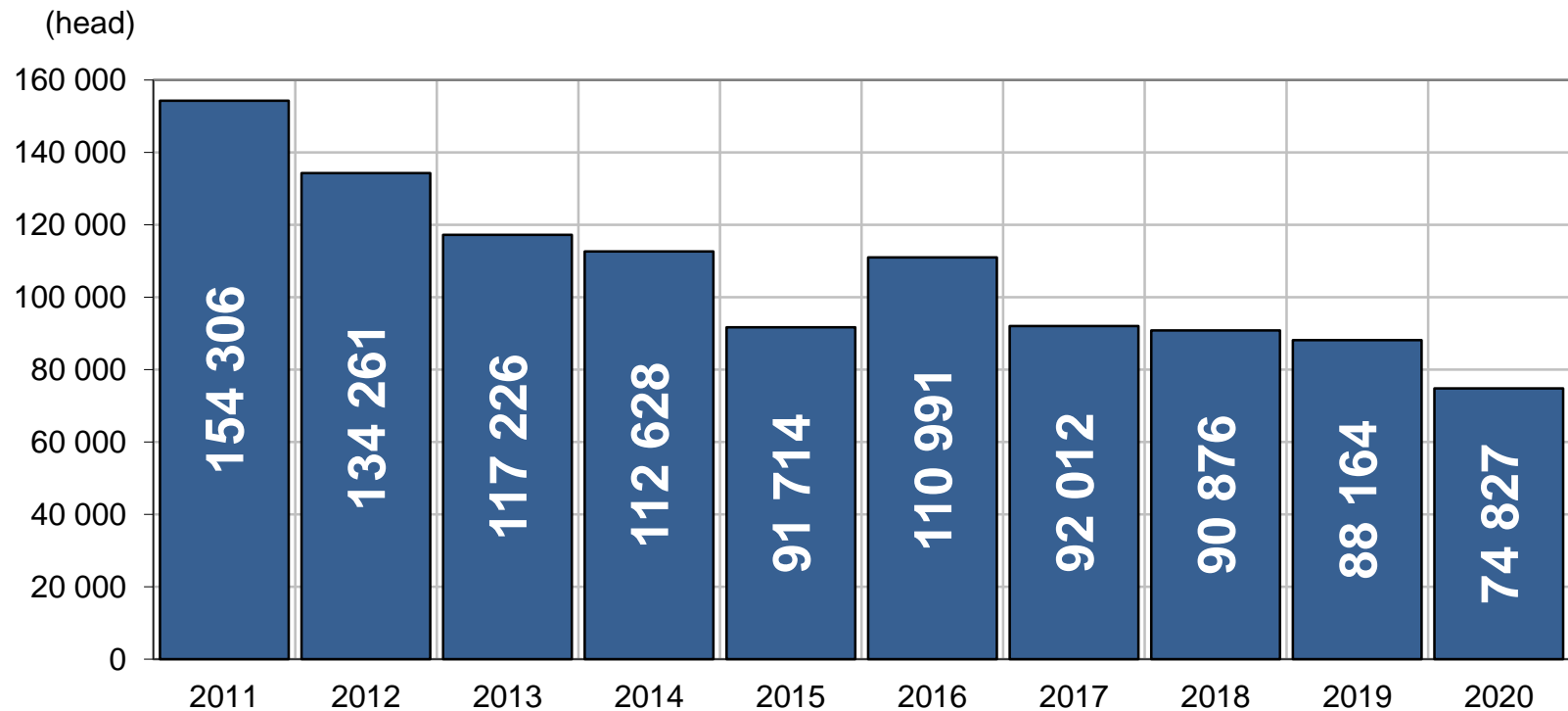


Sources :

- Quebec : Price of female feeder calves, 600 to 700 lb, sold in the specialized market auctions in Quebec, PBQ

Fed cattle

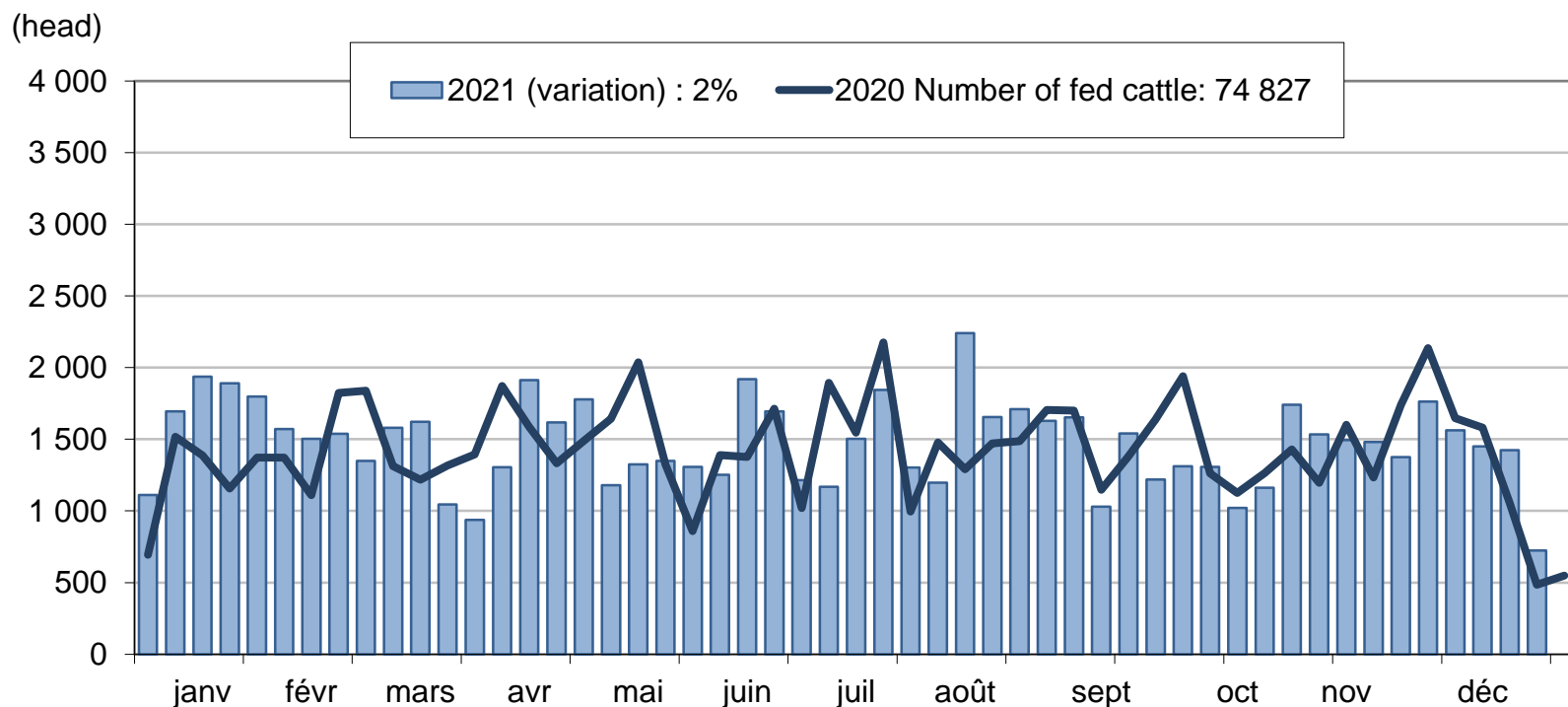
Number of cattle fed in Quebec



Source :
Number of fed cattle marketed by Quebec producers , PBQ

Fed cattle

Number of cattle fed in Quebec 2020-2021



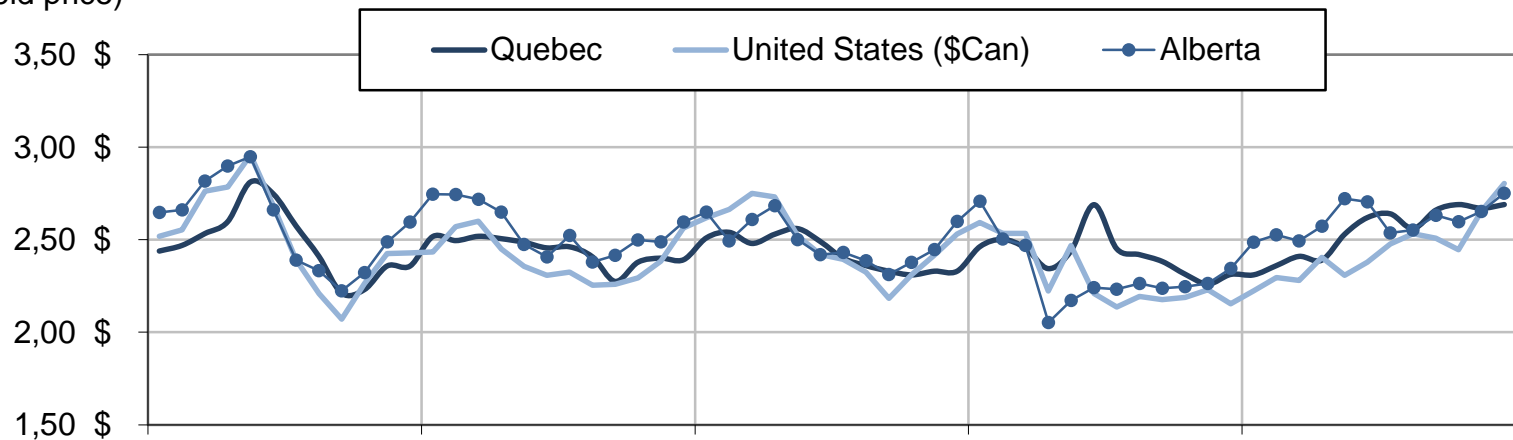
Source:

- Number of fed cattle marketed by Quebec producers , PBQ

Fed cattle

Price of fed cattle in Quebec, Alberta and United-States

(\$/lb hot carcasse, males, bid price)



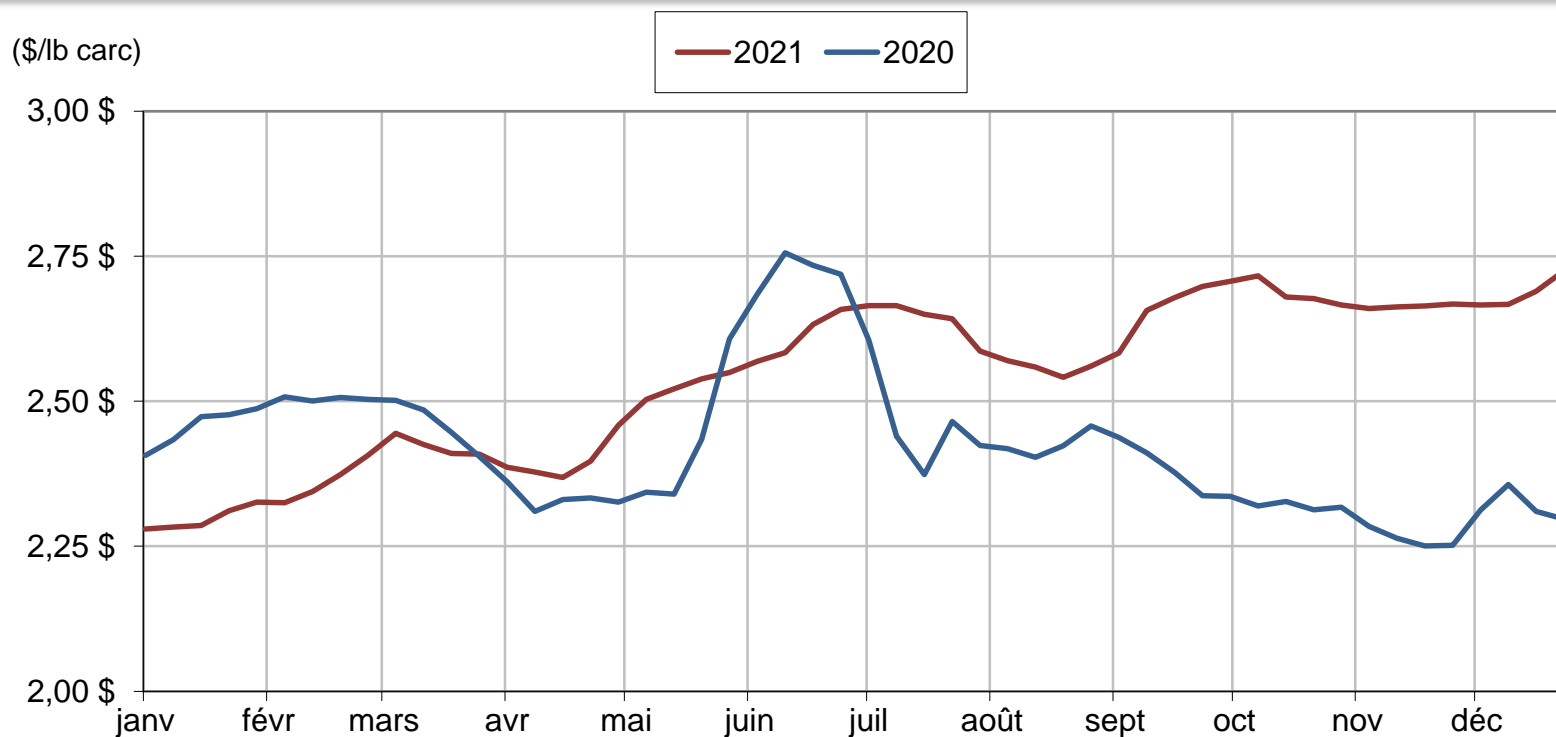
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Quebec	2,48 \$	2,44 \$	2,43 \$	2,42 \$	2,54 \$
Que-Ont	-0,05 \$	-0,01 \$	-0,03 \$	0,01 \$	-0,03 \$
Que-US	-0,03 \$	0,04 \$	-0,06 \$	0,12 \$	0,10 \$
Que-Alb	-0,10 \$	-0,11 \$	-0,06 \$	0,11 \$	-0,06 \$

Sources :

- Quebec : Bid price for steers, complete loads, sold to Canada and United-States, spot market, FOB, PBQ
- Ontario : Bid price for steers, direct sales, OCA
- Alberta : Bid price for steers, direct sales, Canfax
- United-States : Bid price for steers, direct sales, Five Area, USDA

Fed cattle

Price of fed cattle in Quebec 2020-2021

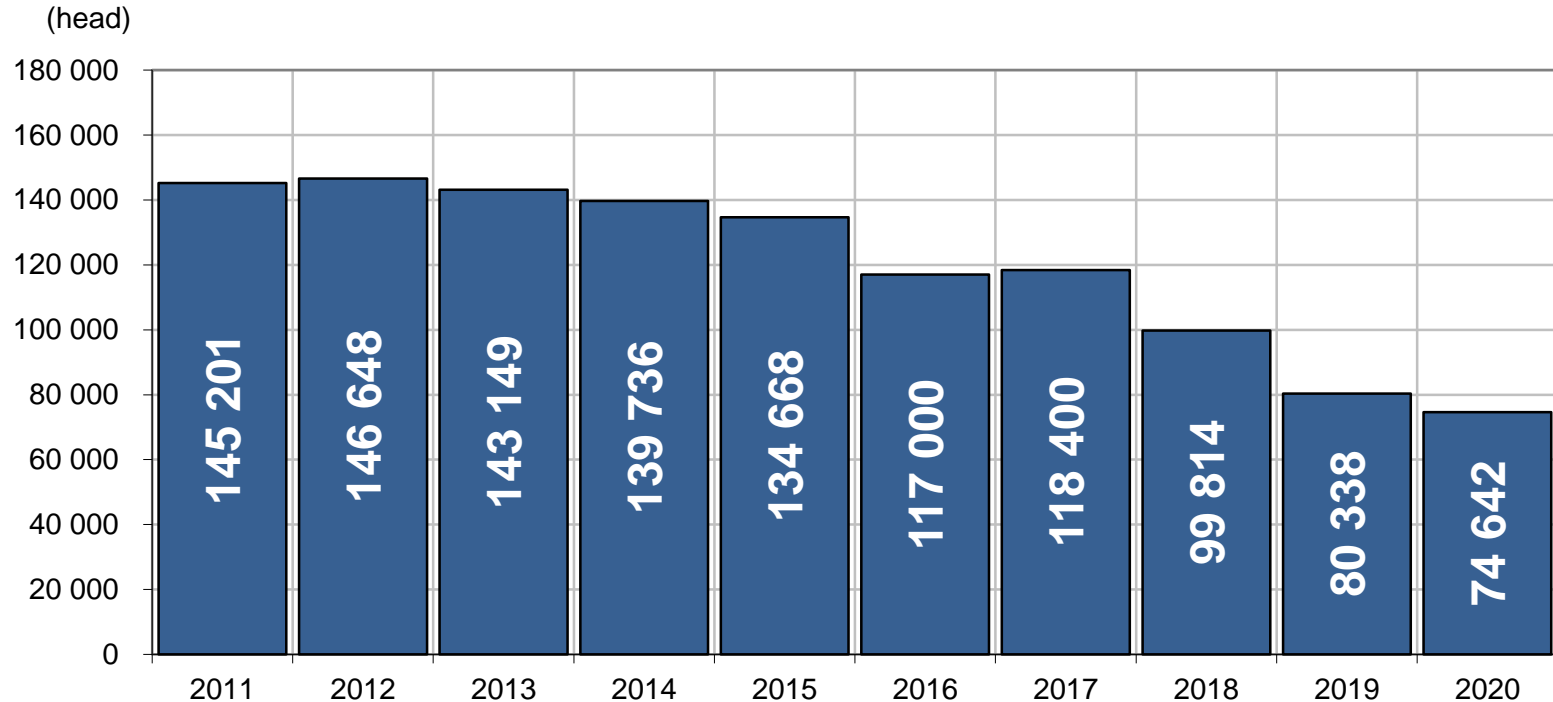


Sources :

- Bid price for steers, complete loads, sold to Canada and United-States, spot market, FOB, PBQ

Milk-fed veal

Number of calves fed in Quebec

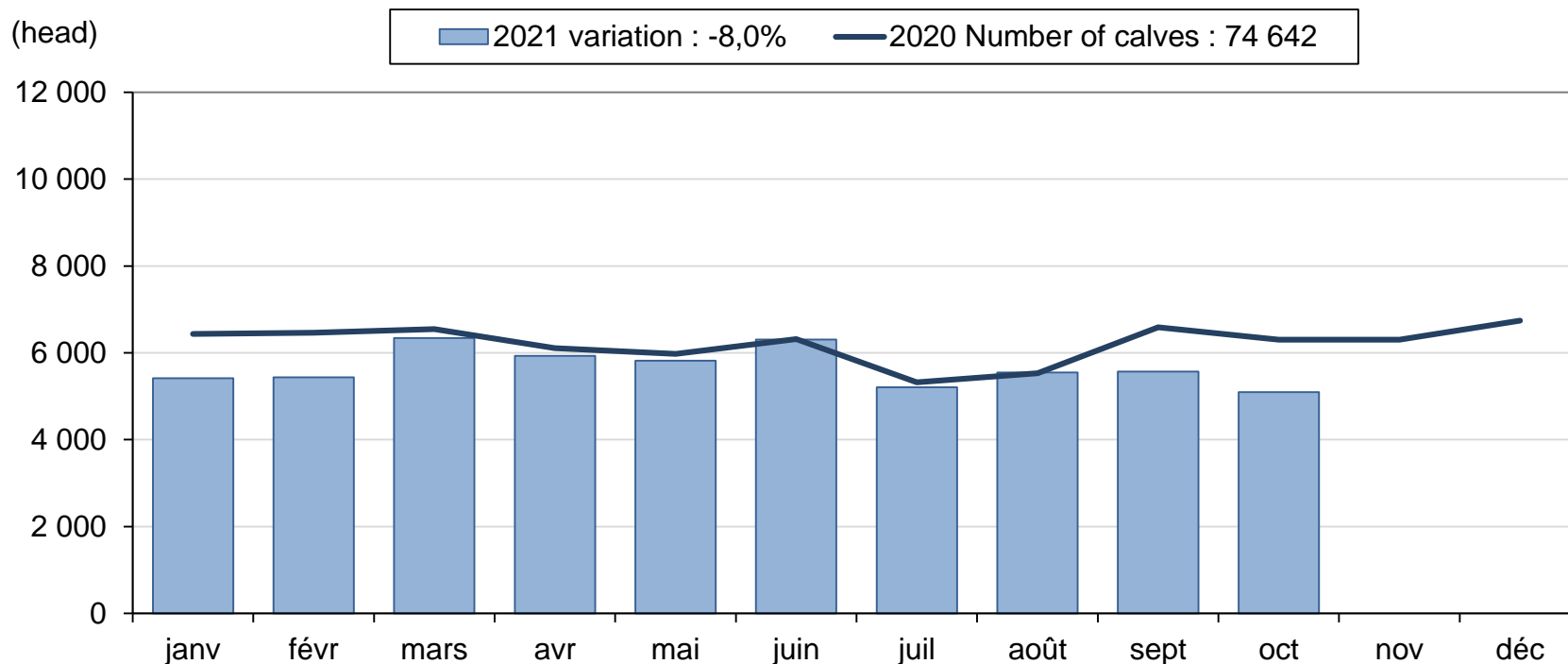


Sources :

- Quebec: Number of calves fed by Quebec producers, PBQ

Milk-fed veal

Number of calves fed in Quebec 2020-2021



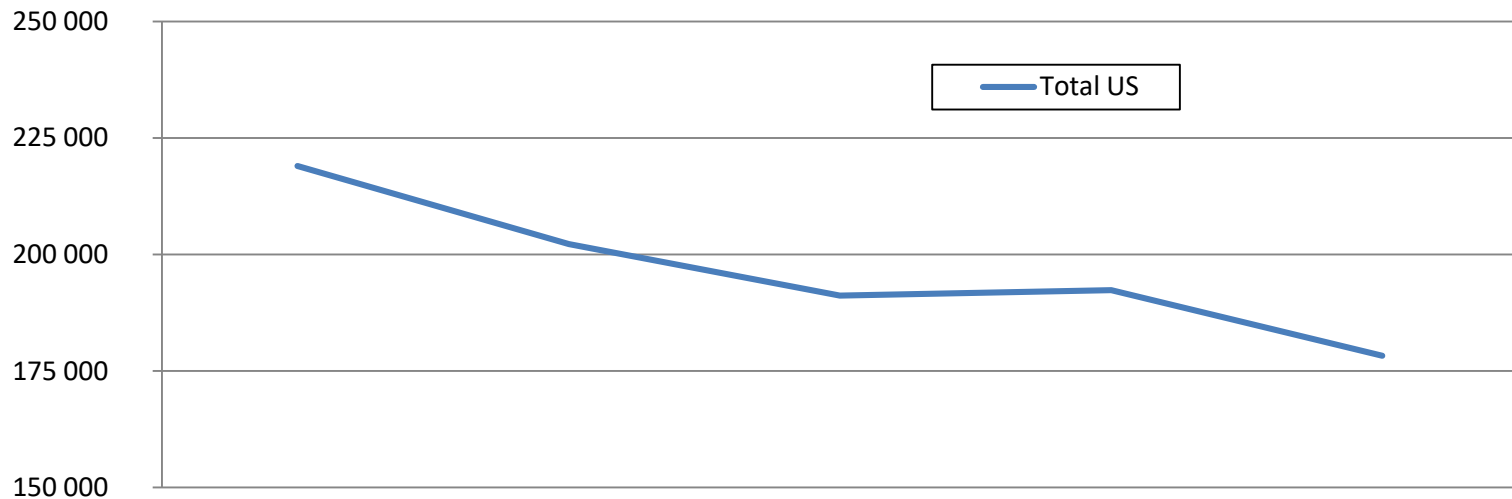
Sources :

- Quebec: Number of calves fed by Quebec producers, PBQ

Milk-fed veal

Number of calves slaughtered in United-States

(head)



	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total US	218 964	202 206	191 202	192 363	178 273

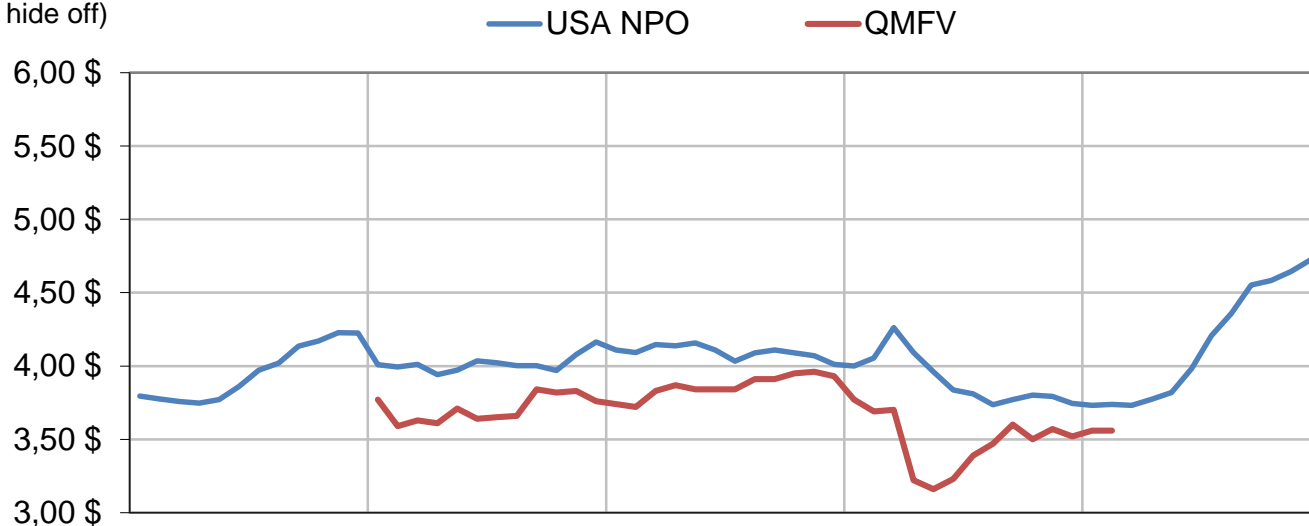
Sources :

- Number of special fed veal slaughtered in North-east and North-central of United-States, USDA

Milk-fed veal

Price of milk-fed veal calves in Quebec and United-States

(\$ CAN/lb carcass hide off)



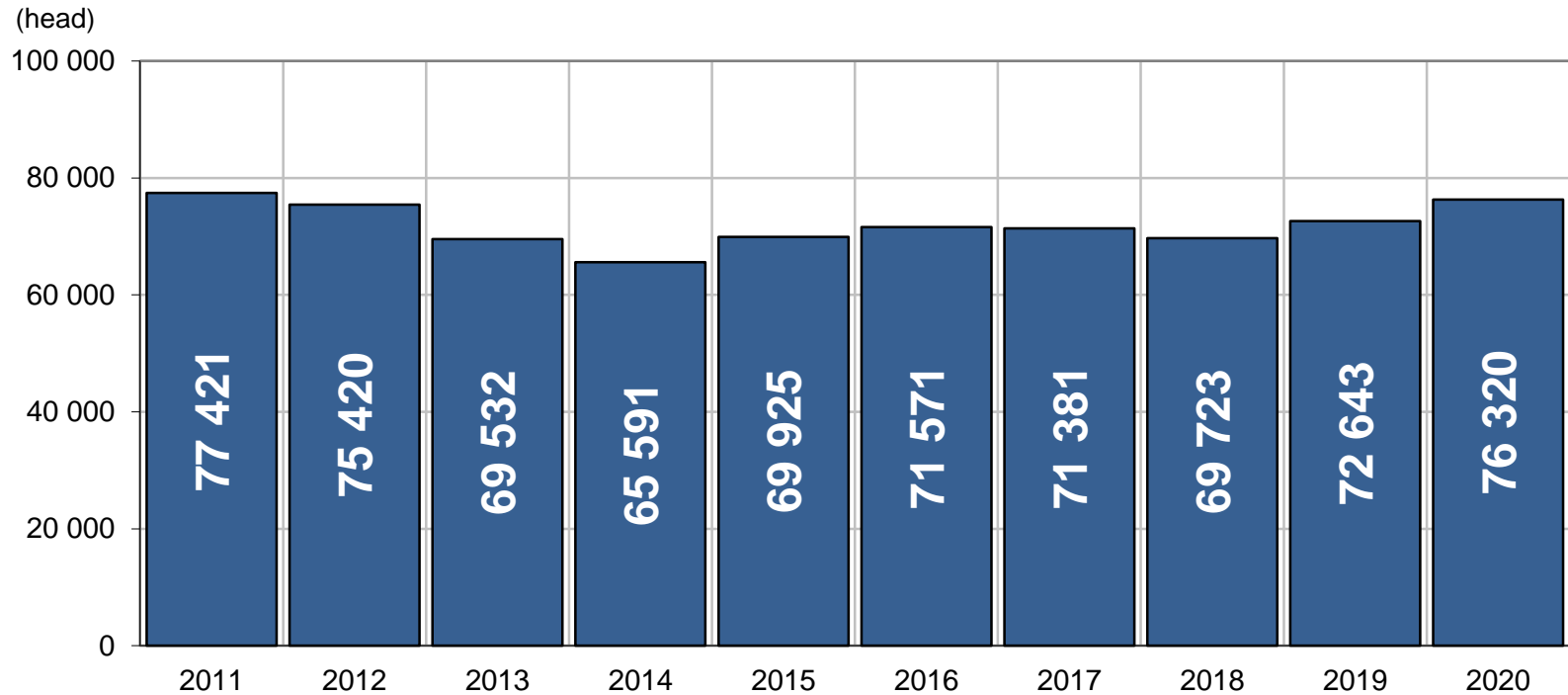
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
USA-NPO	3,87 \$	4,02 \$	4,10 \$	3,90 \$	4,15 \$
QMFV	0,00 \$	0,00 \$	3,86 \$	3,49 \$	3,56 \$

Sources :

- USDA : USDA converted to \$ CAN. Gross price.
- QMFV : net price collected by CECPA.

Grain-fed veal

Number of calves fed in Quebec

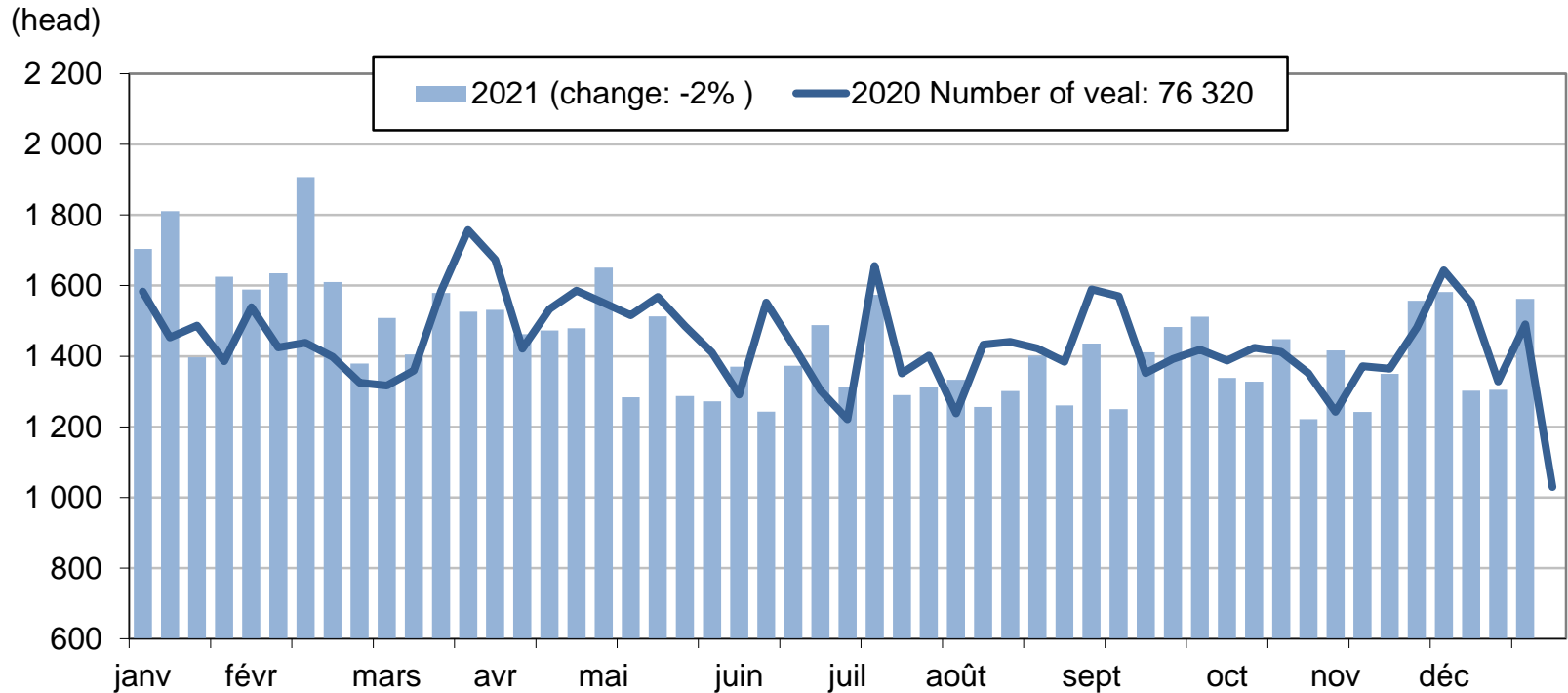


Sources :

- Quebec: Number of calves fed by Quebec producers, PBQ

Grain-fed veal

Number of calves fed in Quebec 2020-2021



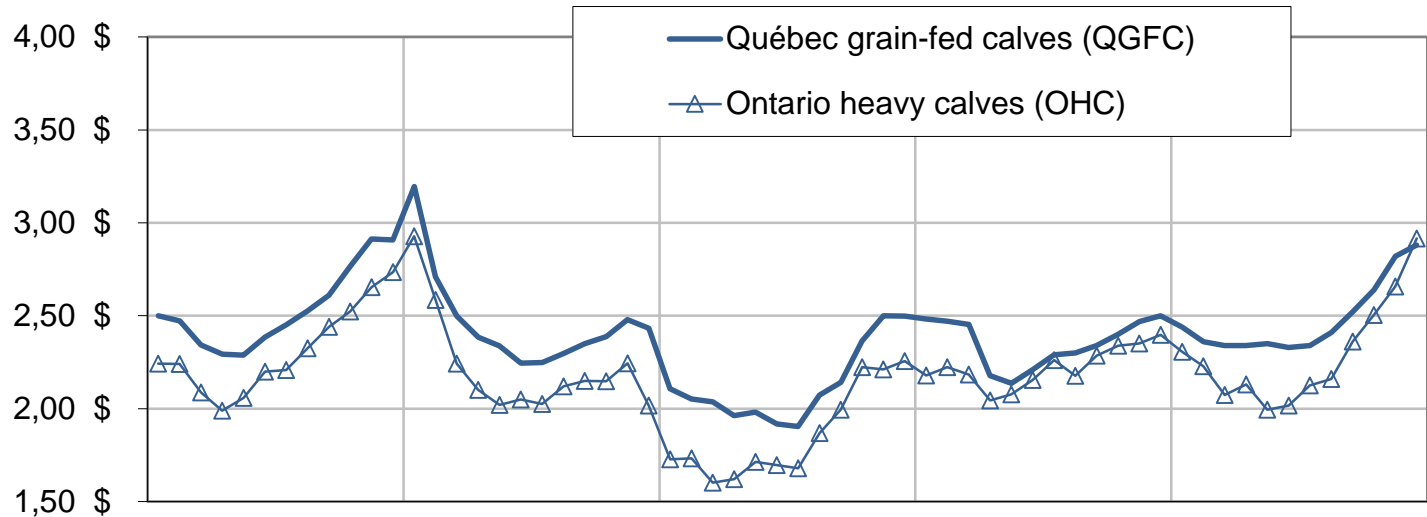
Sources :

- Quebec: Number of calves fed by Quebec producers, PBQ

Grain-fed veal

Price of grain-fed veal calves in Quebec and Ontario

(\$/lb carcass hide off)



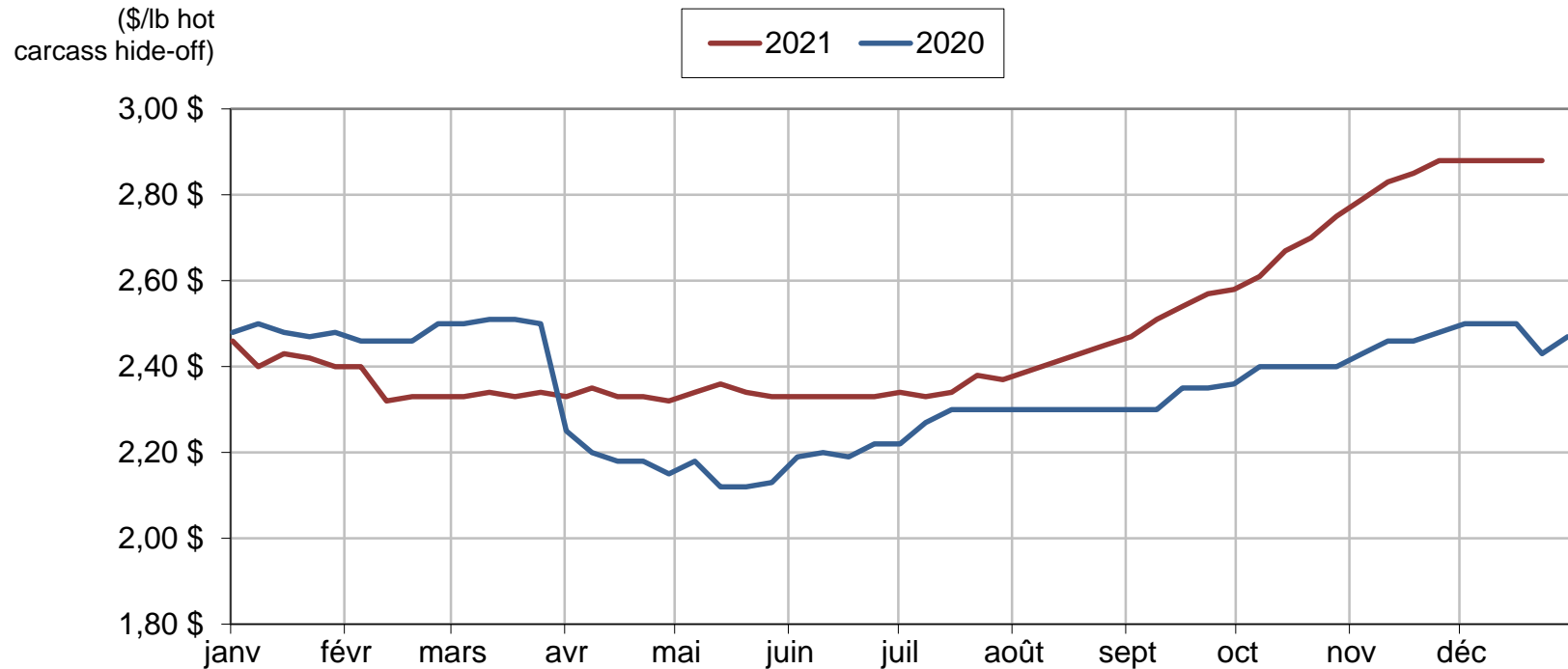
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
QGFC	2,54 \$	2,46 \$	2,13 \$	2,35 \$	2,48 \$
QGFC-OHC	0,23 \$	0,24 \$	0,27 \$	0,13 \$	0,19 \$

Sources :

- Quebec : Net price (auction price minus floor price program), PBQ
- Ontario : weekly price, category over 600 lbs, OCA

Grain-fed veal

Price of grain-fed veal calves in Quebec 2020-2021

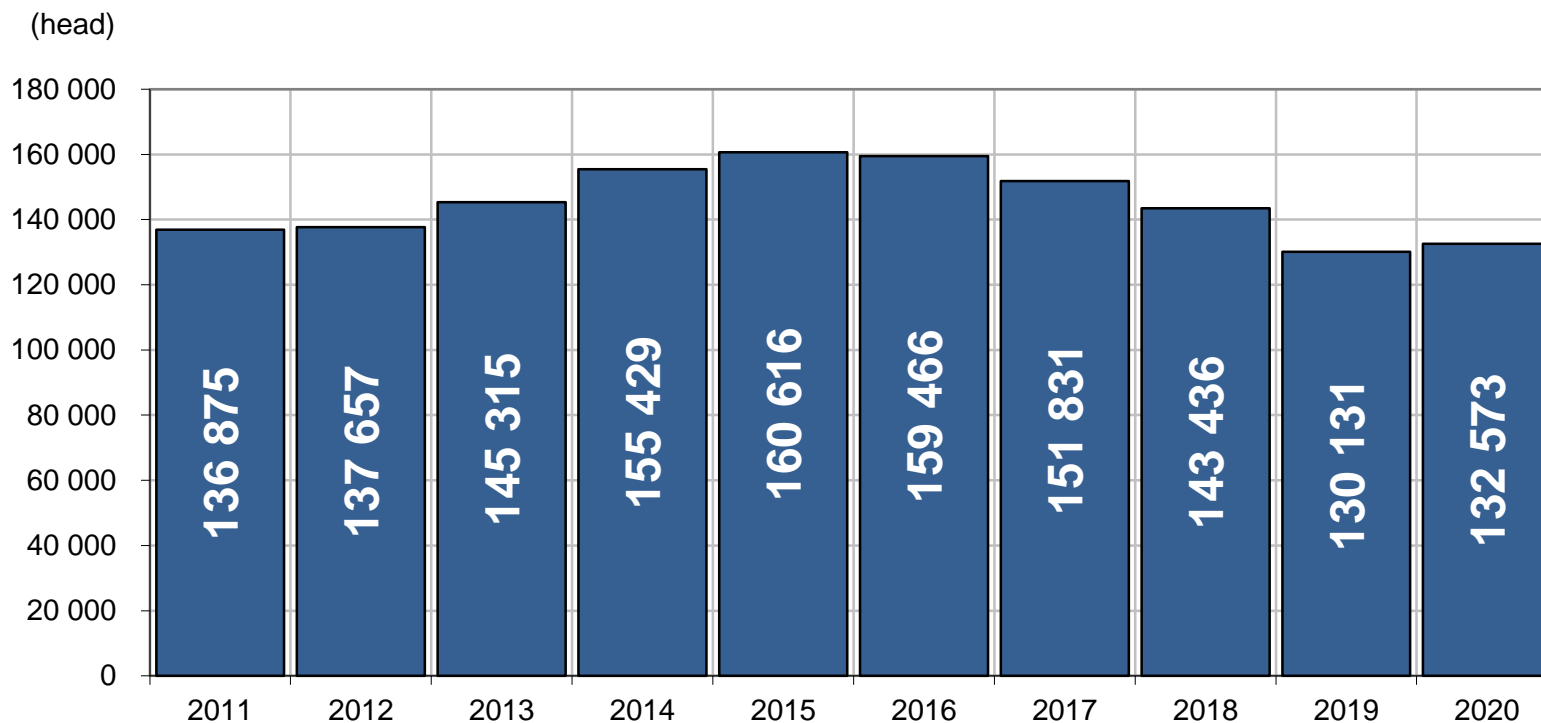


Sources :

- Quebec : Net price (auction price minus floor price program), PBQ

Bob calves

Number of bob calves marketed in Quebec

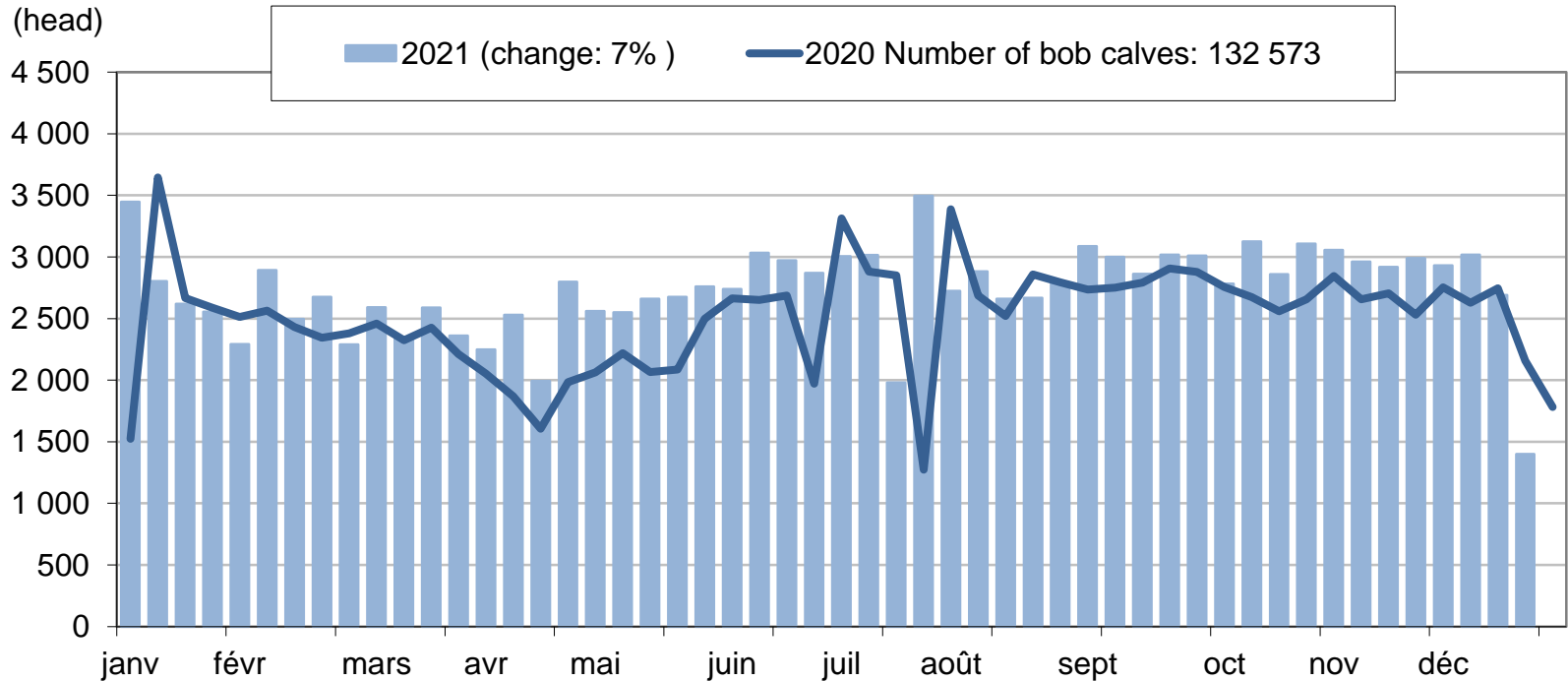


Source :

- Number of calves marketed by Quebec producers, PBQ

Bob calves

Number of bob calves marketed in Quebec 2020-2021

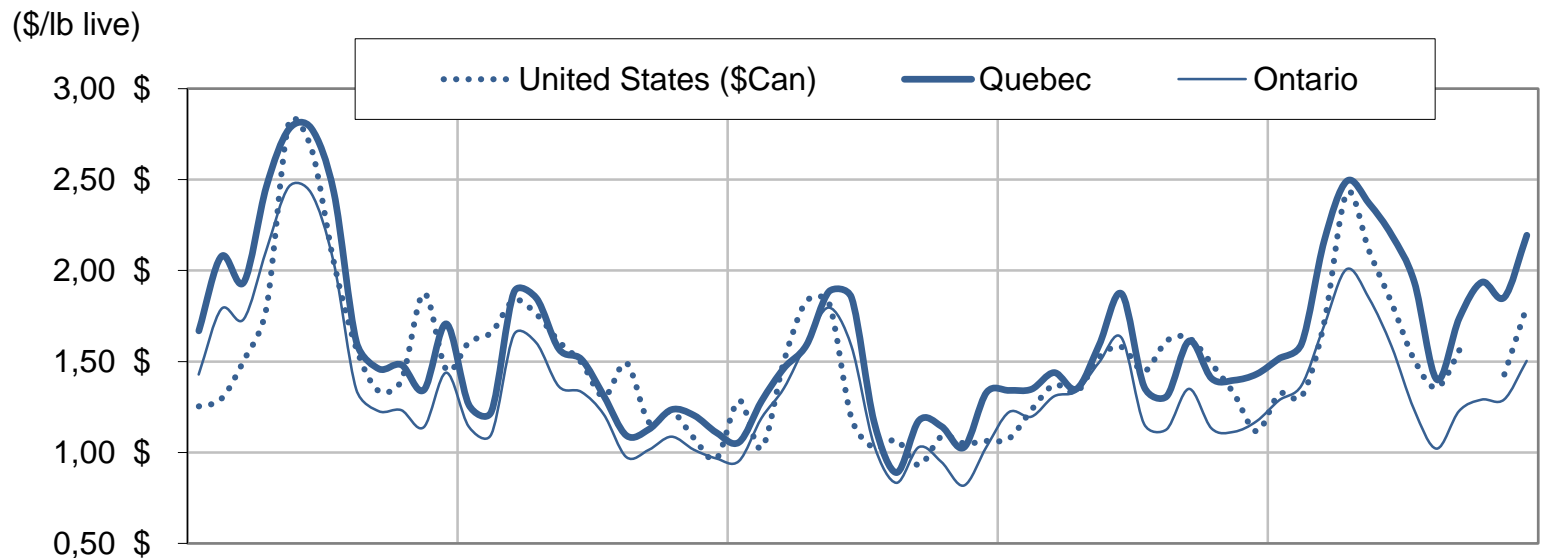


Sources :

- Number of calves marketed by Quebec producers, PBQ

Bob calves

Price of good replacement bob calves in Quebec, Ontario and United-States



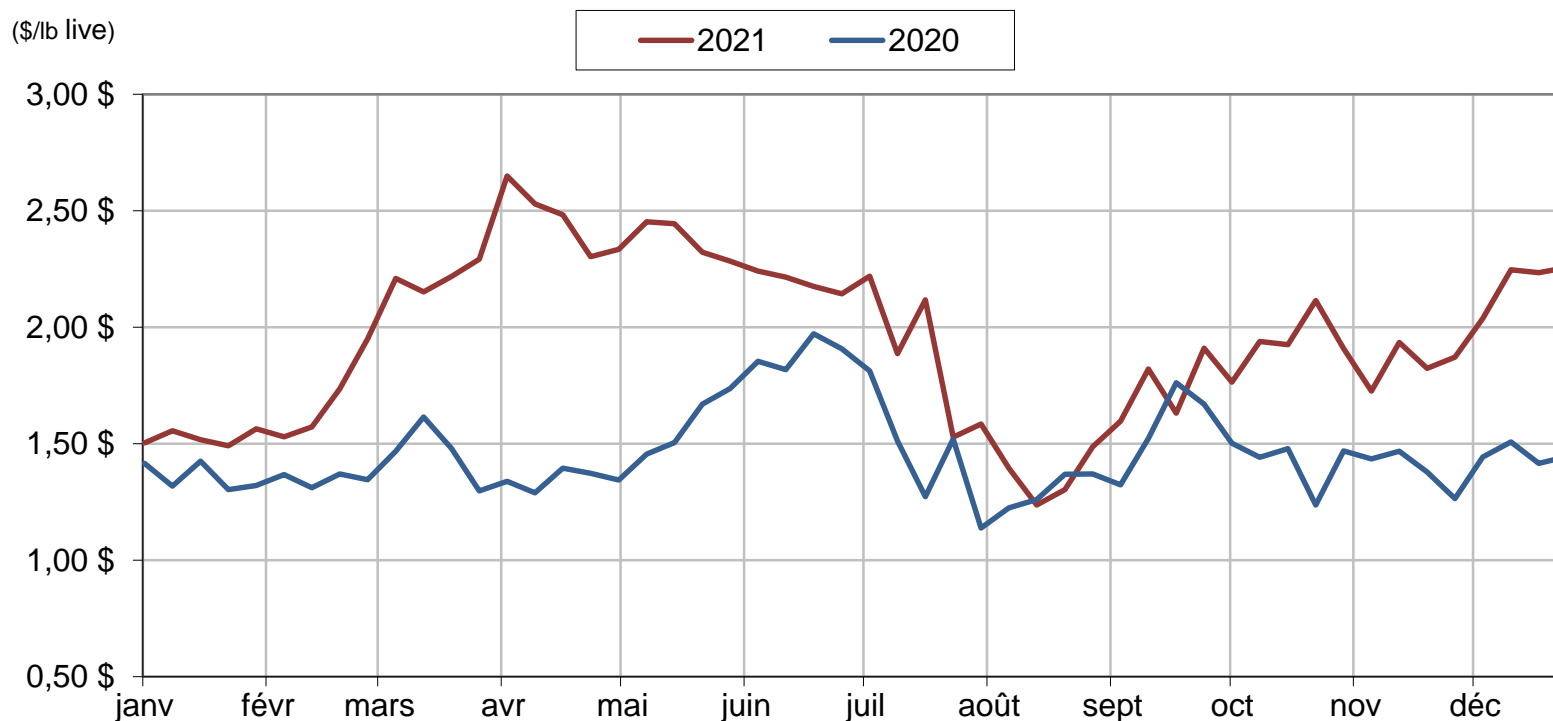
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Quebec	1,98 \$	1,36 \$	1,32 \$	1,46 \$	1,95 \$
Que-US	0,23 \$	-0,07 \$	0,08 \$	0,06 \$	0,28 \$
Que-Ont	0,28 \$	0,16 \$	0,14 \$	0,19 \$	0,50 \$

Sources :

- Quebec : Price of good replacement bob calves marketed in Quebec auctions, PBQ
- Ontario : Price of male replacement bob calves marketed in Ontario auctions, OCA
- United States : Price of male replacement bob calves marketed in New Holland, Pennsylvania auctions, converted in \$ CAN

Bob calves

Price of good replacement bob calves in Quebec 2020-2021

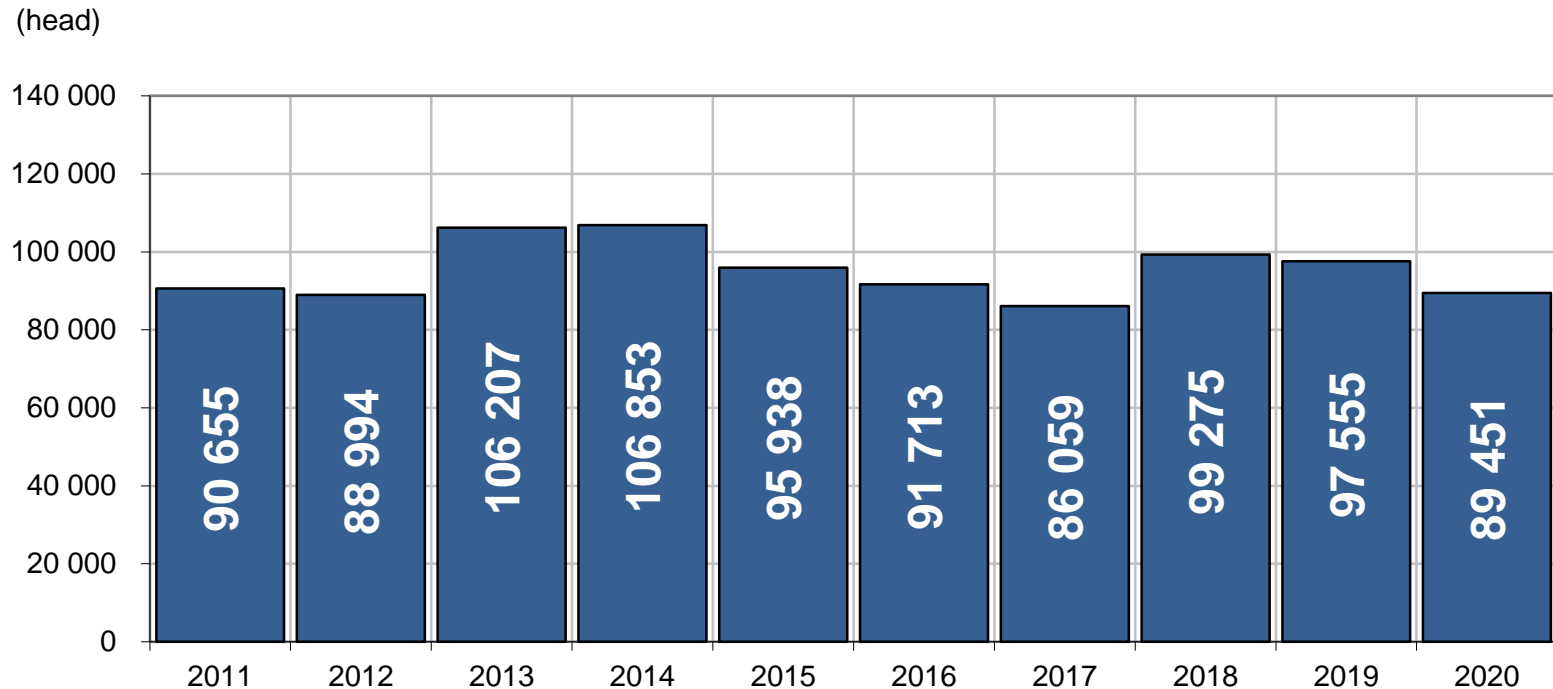


Sources :

- Quebec : Price of good replacement bob calves marketed in Quebec auctions, PBQ

Cull cattle

Number of cull cows marketed in Quebec

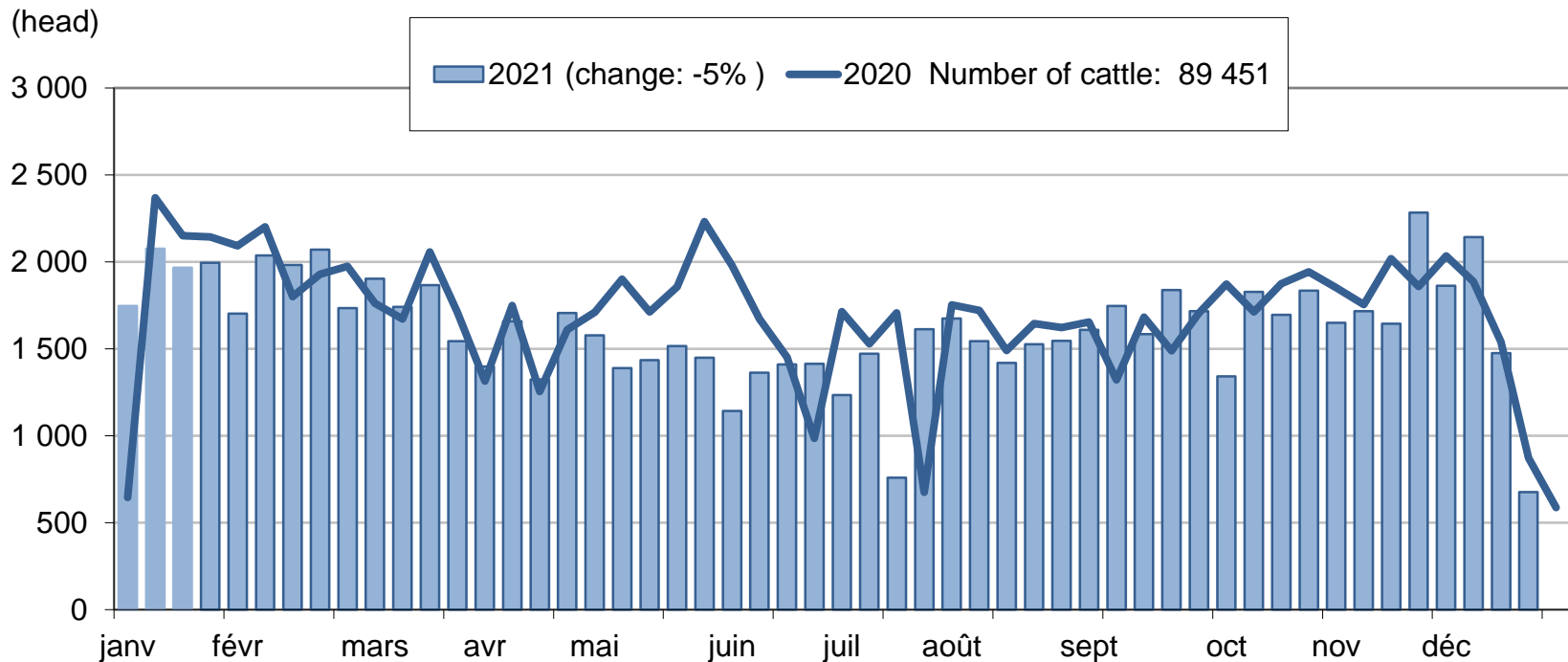


Source :

- Number of cull cows marketed by Quebec producers, PBQ

Cull cattle

Number of cull cows marketed in Quebec 2020-2021

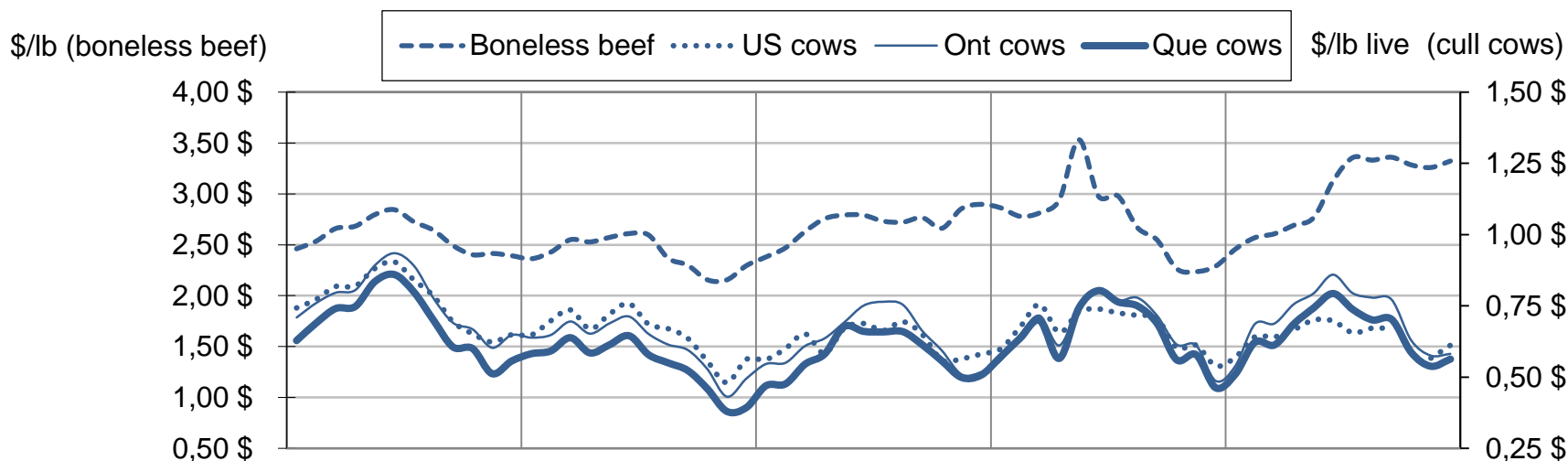


Source :

- Number of calves marketed by Quebec producers, PBQ

Cull cattle

Price of cull cows in Quebec, Ontario, Alberta and United-States



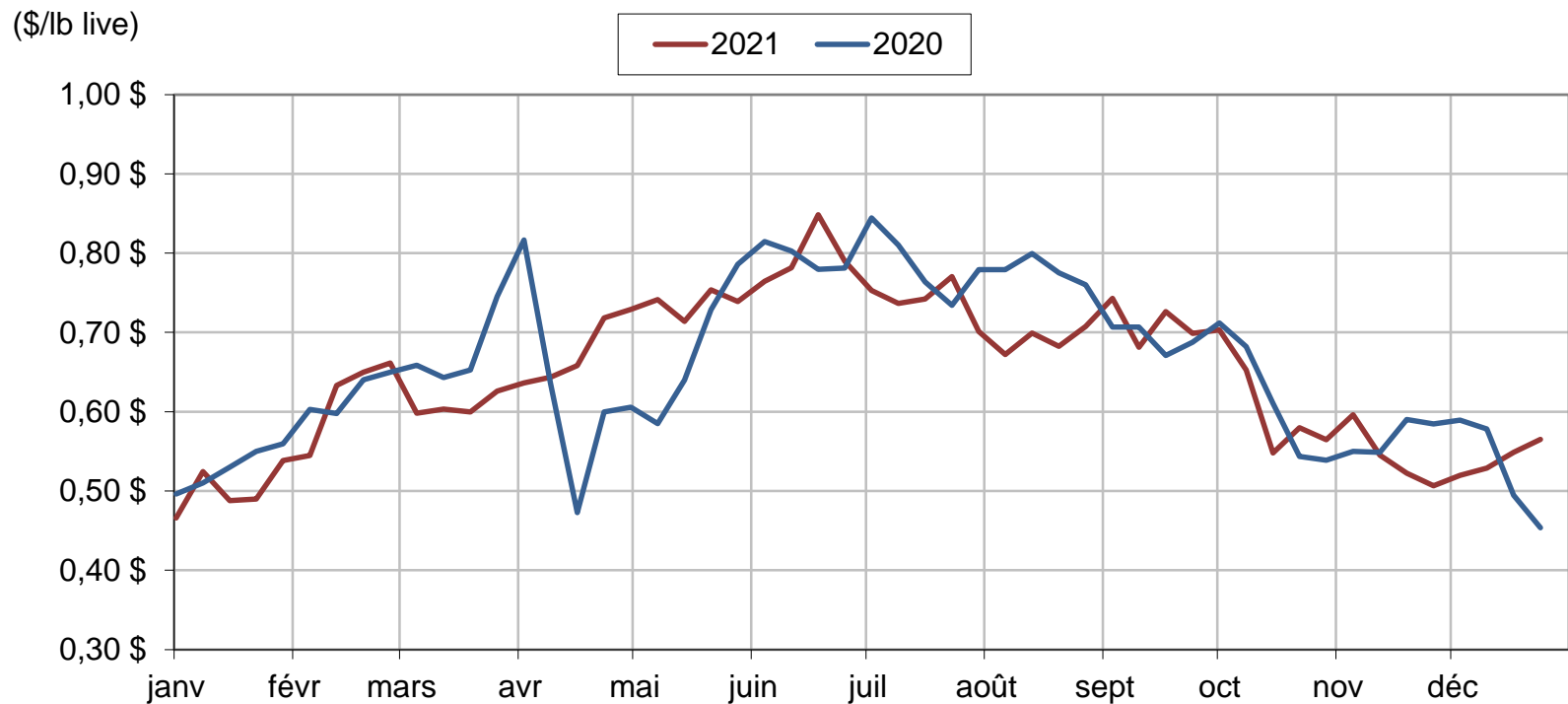
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Boneless beef	2,59 \$	2,41 \$	2,70 \$	2,74 \$	3,01 \$
Que \$/cow	965 \$	763 \$	805 \$	912 \$	910 \$
Que \$/lb	0,69 \$	0,54 \$	0,58 \$	0,65 \$	0,65 \$
Que-US	-0,08 \$	-0,11 \$	-0,05 \$	-0,02 \$	0,00 \$
Que-Ont	-0,08 \$	-0,07 \$	-0,06 \$	-0,02 \$	-0,05 \$

Sources :

- Boneless beef : Wholesale price, domestic cow 85%, BFO
- Quebec : Price of cull cows marketed in Quebec auctions, PBQ
- Ontario : Price of cull cows marketed in Ontario auctions, OCA
- Alberta. : Price of D1-D2 cull cows marketed in Alberta auctions, Canfax
- United States : Price of lean cull cows marketed in New Holland, Pennsylvania auctions, converted in \$ CAN

Cull cattle

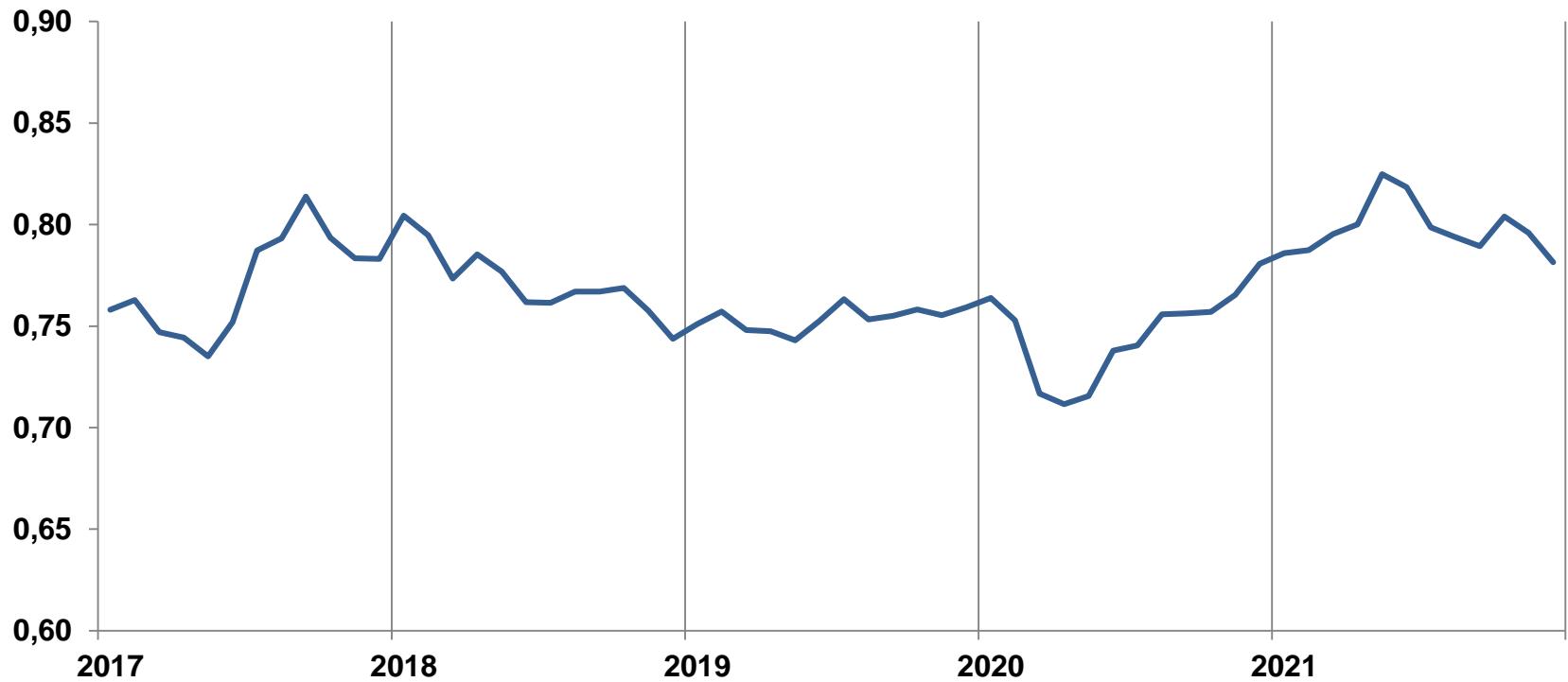
Price of cull cows in Quebec 2020-2021



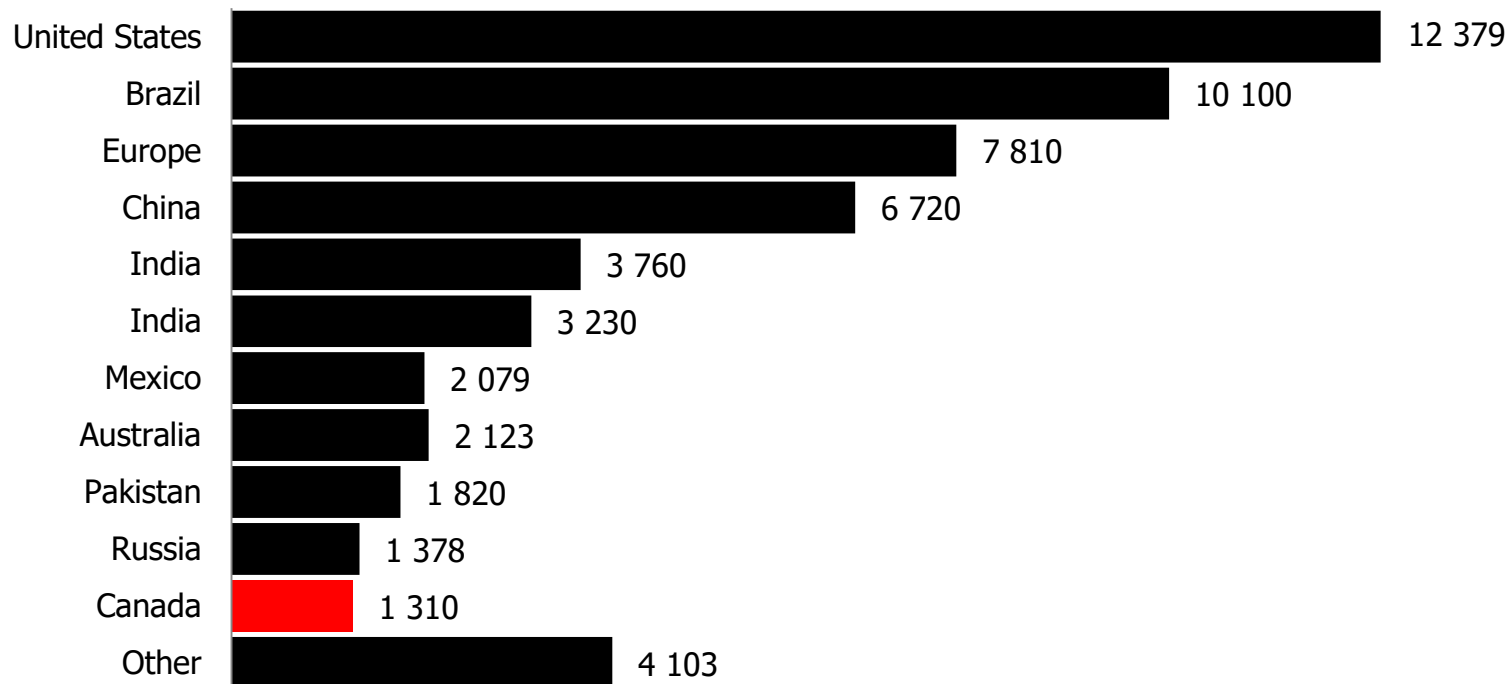
Sources :

- Quebec : Price of cull cows marketed in Quebec auctions, PBQ

Exchange rate \$ CAN / \$ US

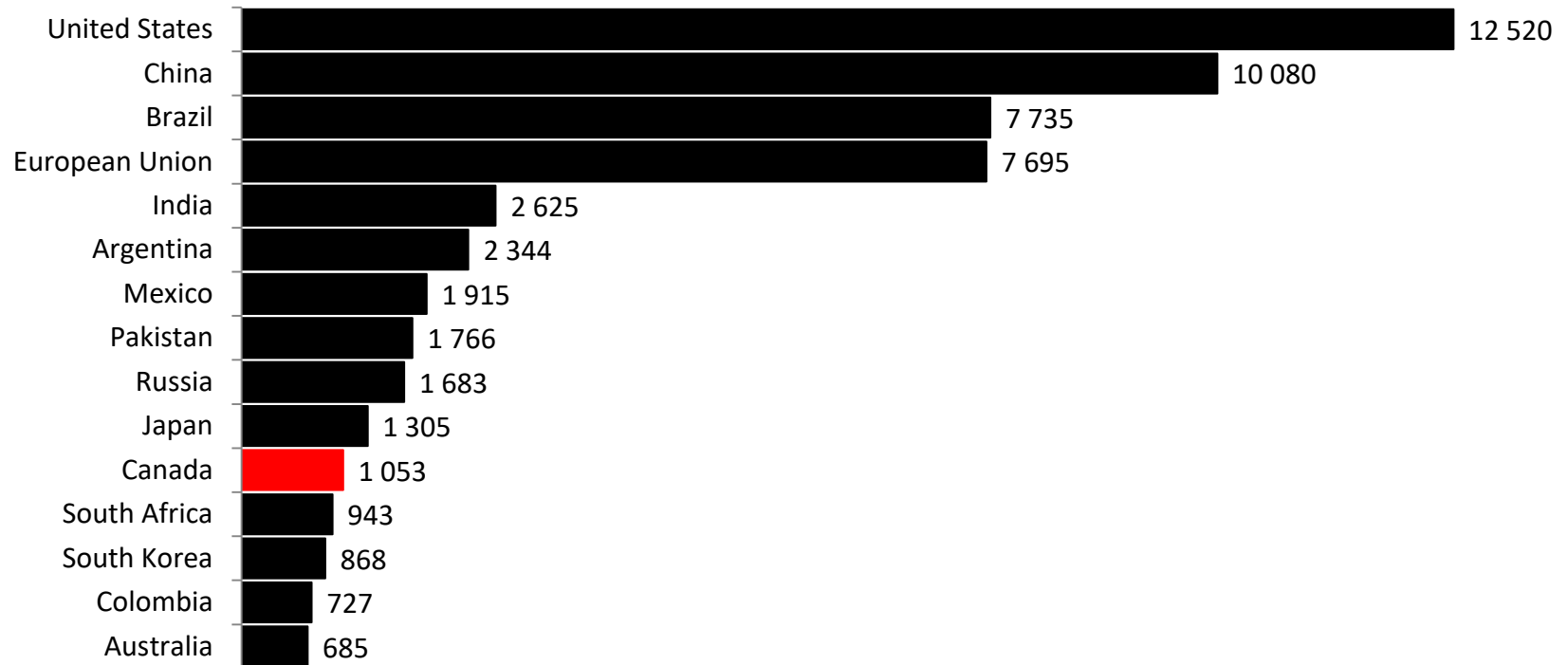


Beef and veal net production (1000 t, cwe) - 2020



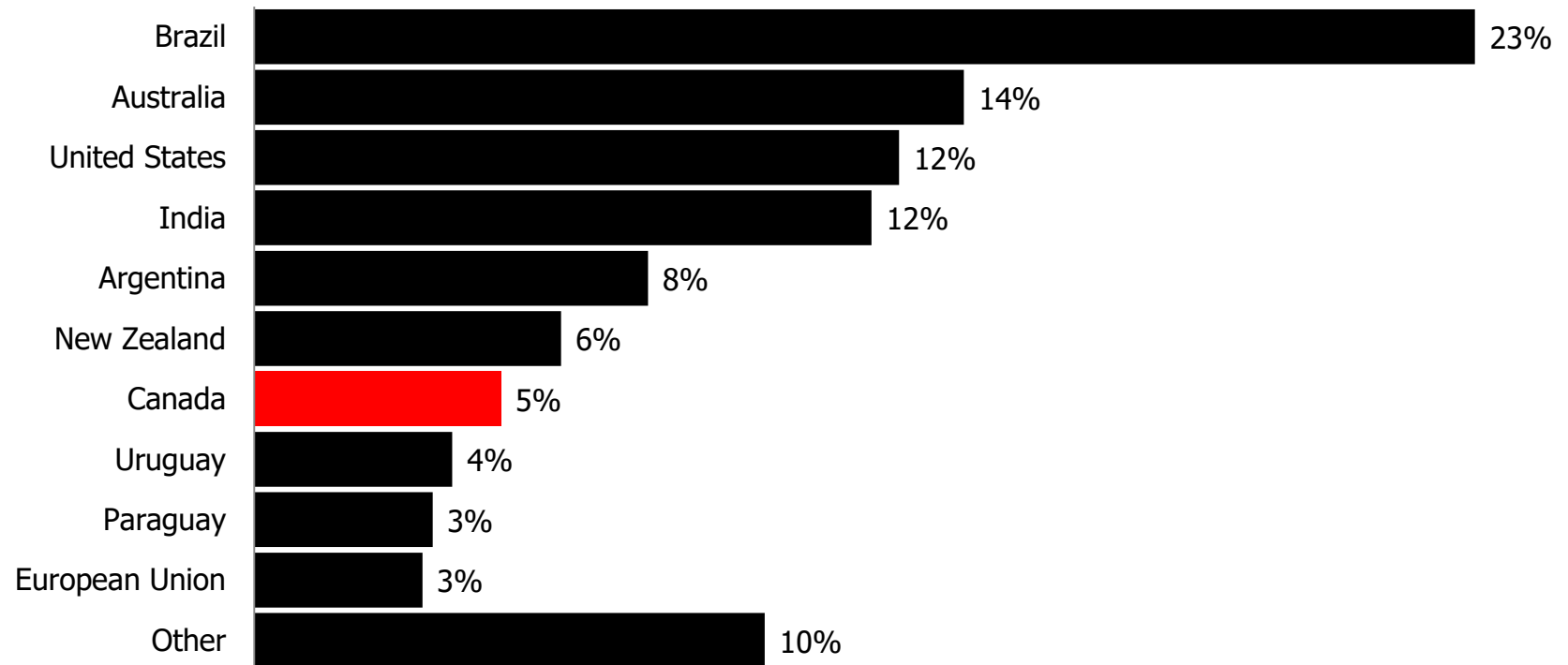
Source :
• Canfax

Beef and veal meat consumption by countries (1000 t, cwe) – 2021F



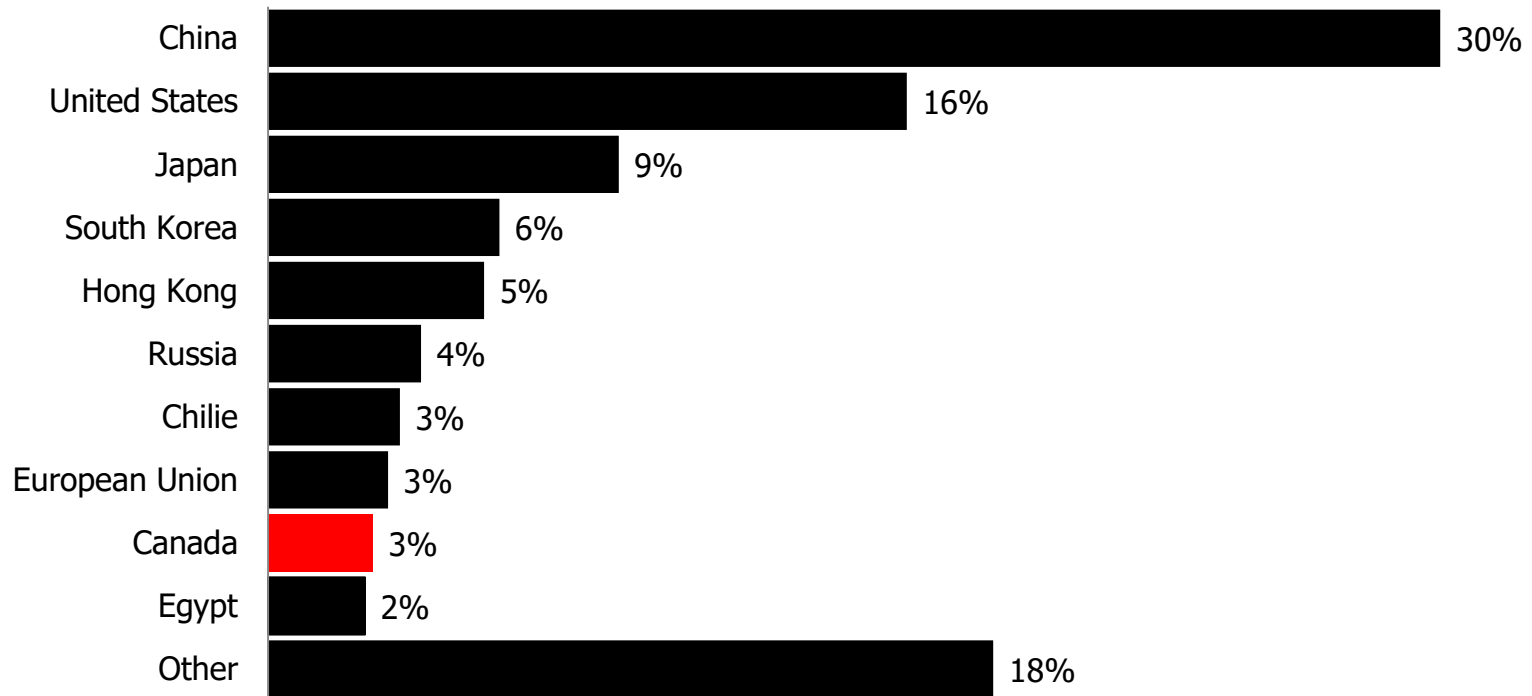
Source :
• Canfax

World top beef exporters (% world) - 2020



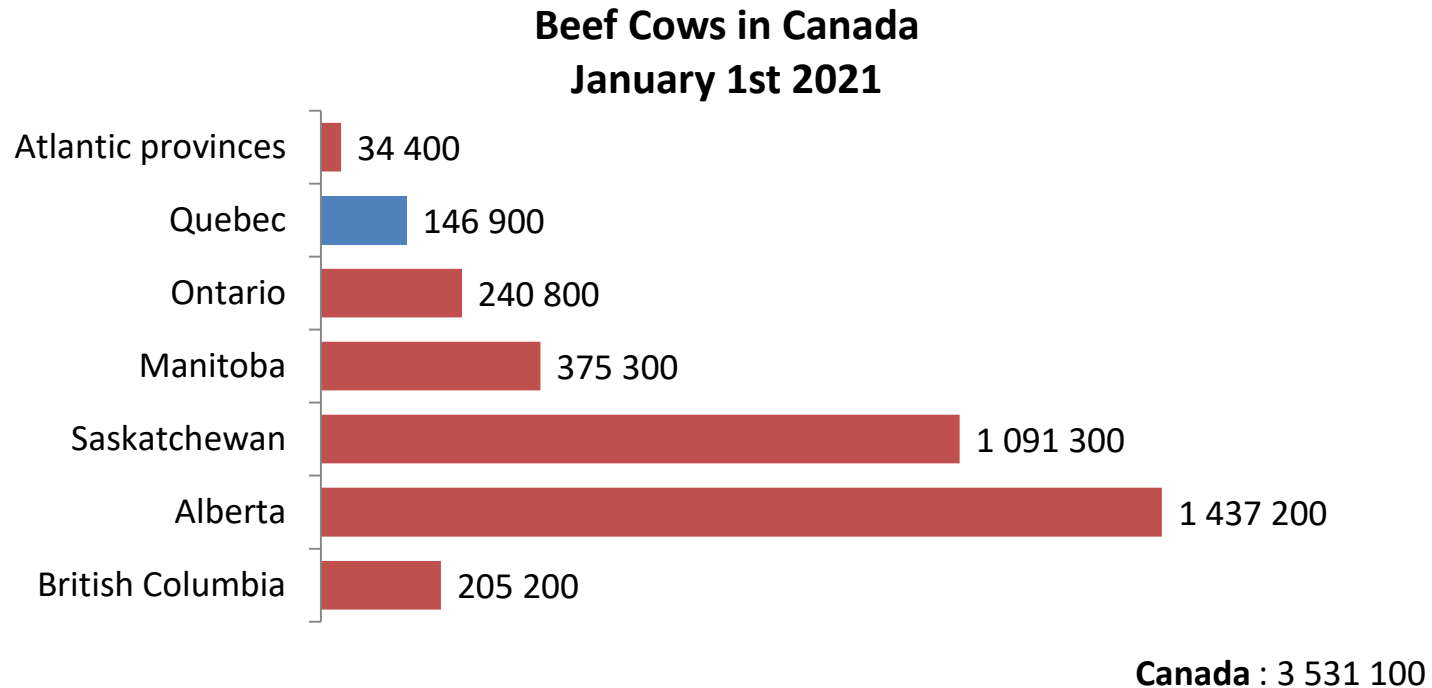
Source :
• Canfax

World top beef importers (% world) - 2020



Source :
• Canfax

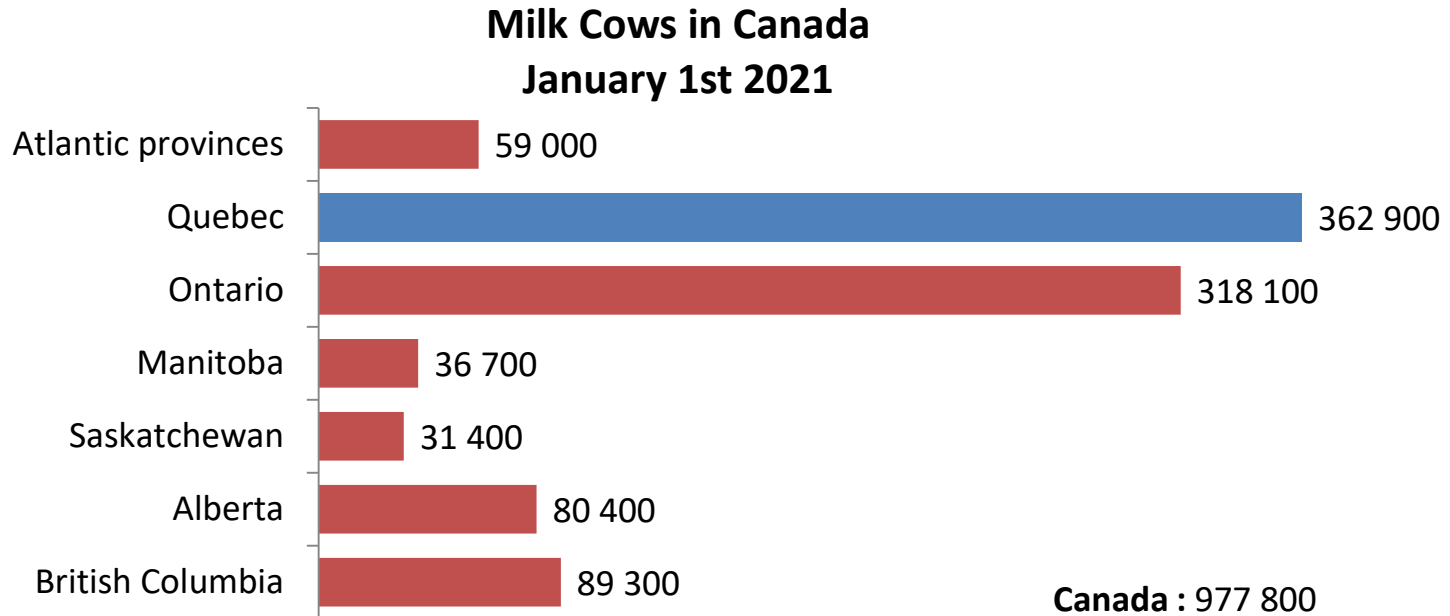
Beef Cow inventory in Canada 2021



Source :

- Statistique Canada

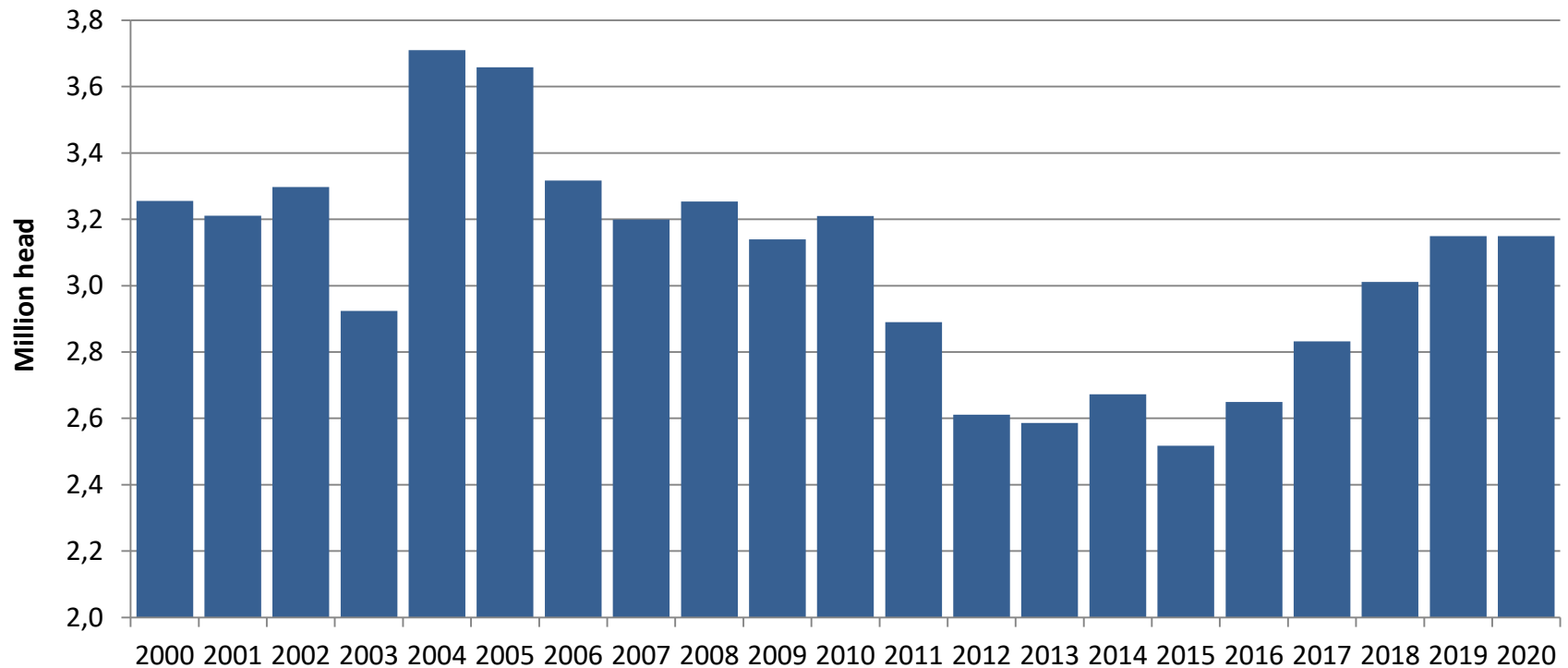
Milk Cow inventory in Canada 2021



Source :

- Statistics Canada

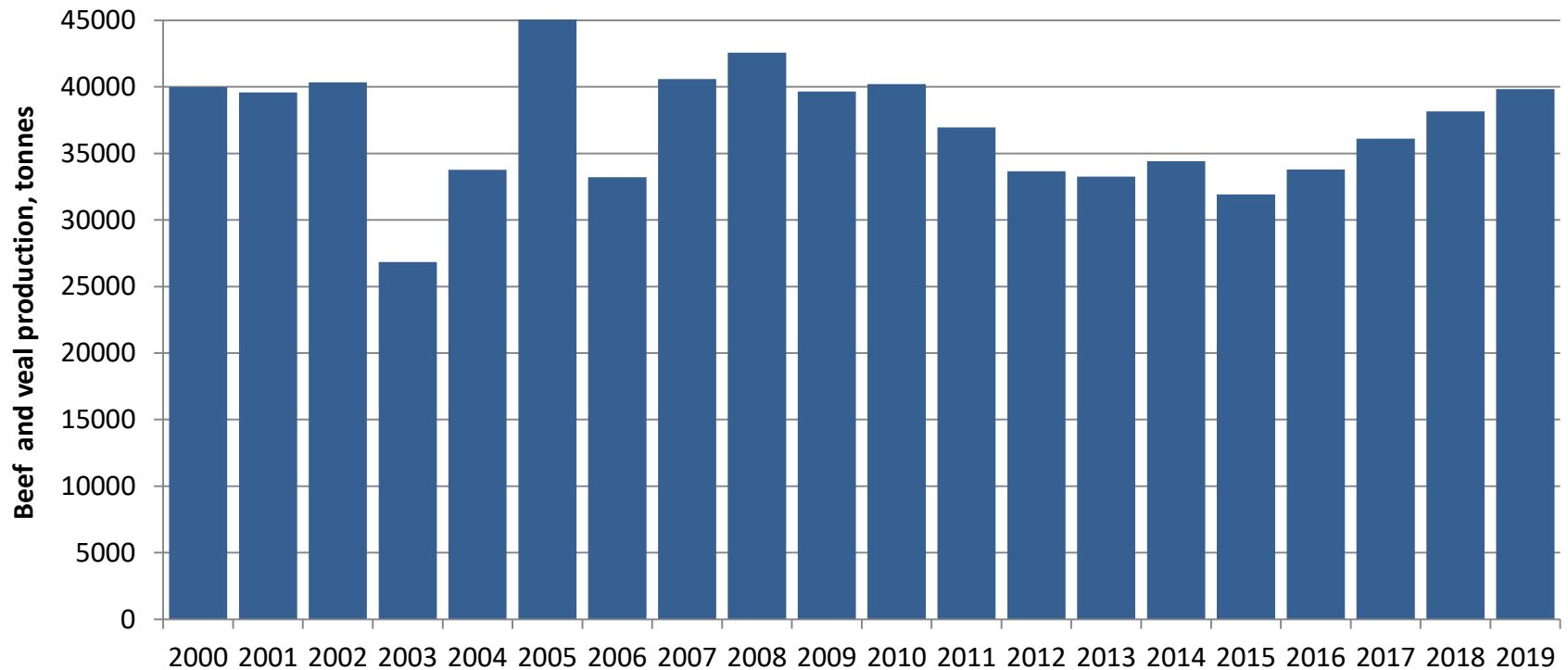
Number of cattle Slaughtered in Federally Inspected Plants



Sources :

- Canadian Beef Grading Agency, AAFC

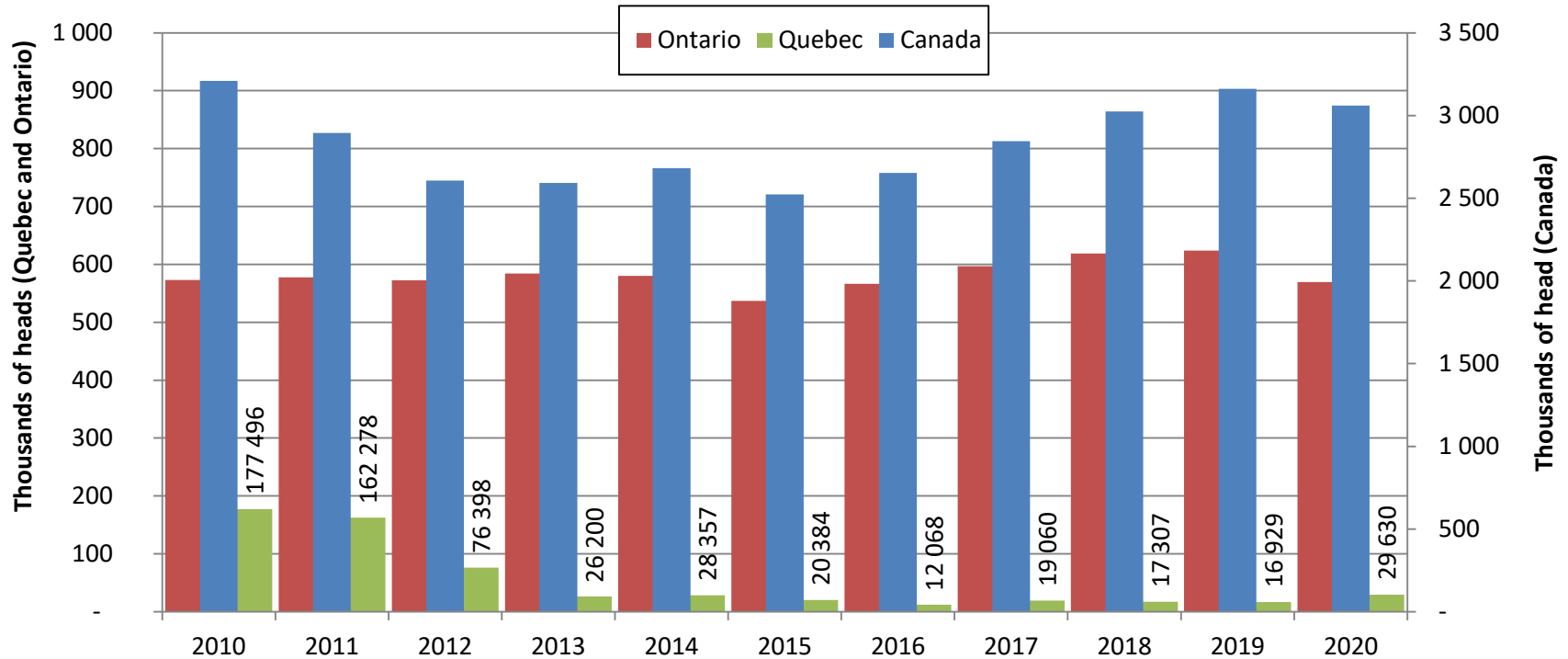
Canadian beef and veal production



Sources :

- Statistics Canada (Edible offal, meat production)

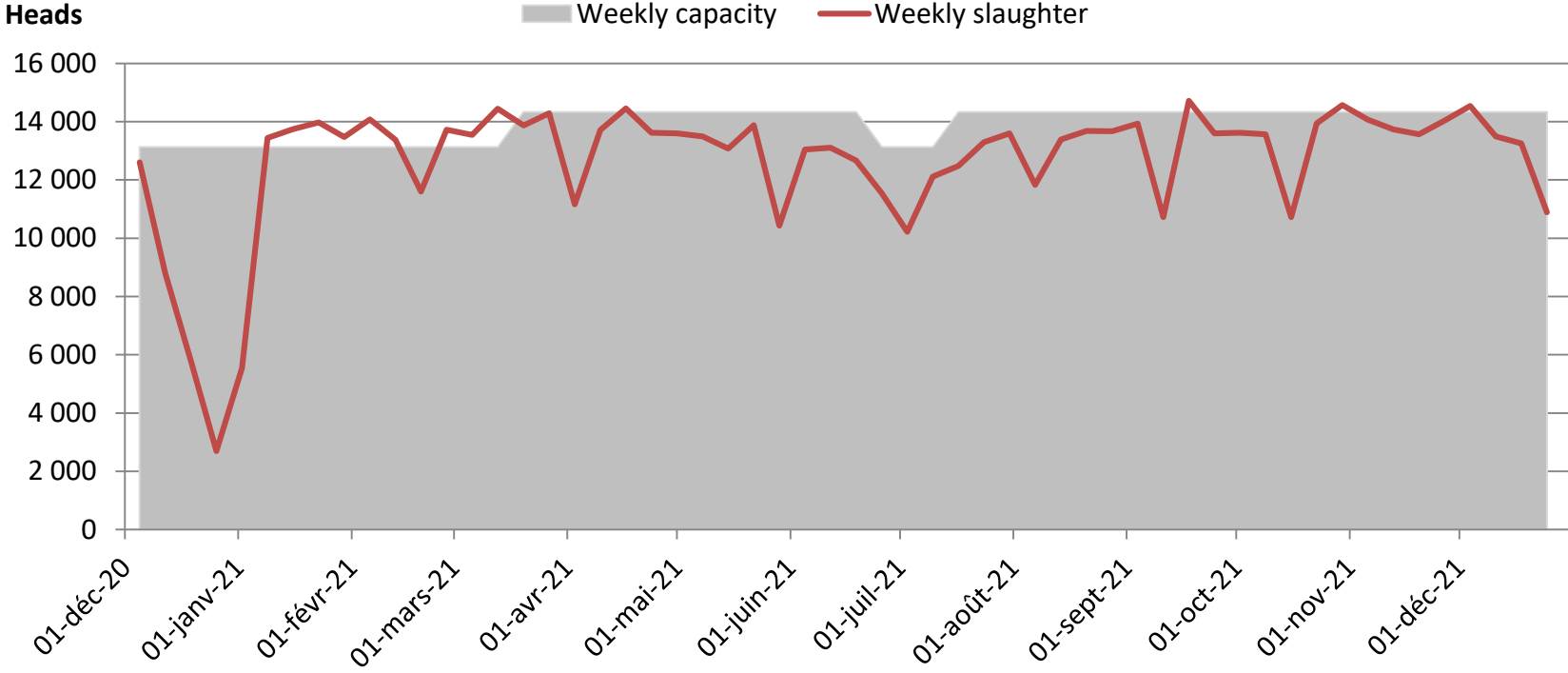
Annual cattle Slaughter Capacity in Canada



Sources :

- ACIA
- Statistics Canada
- PBQ estimate

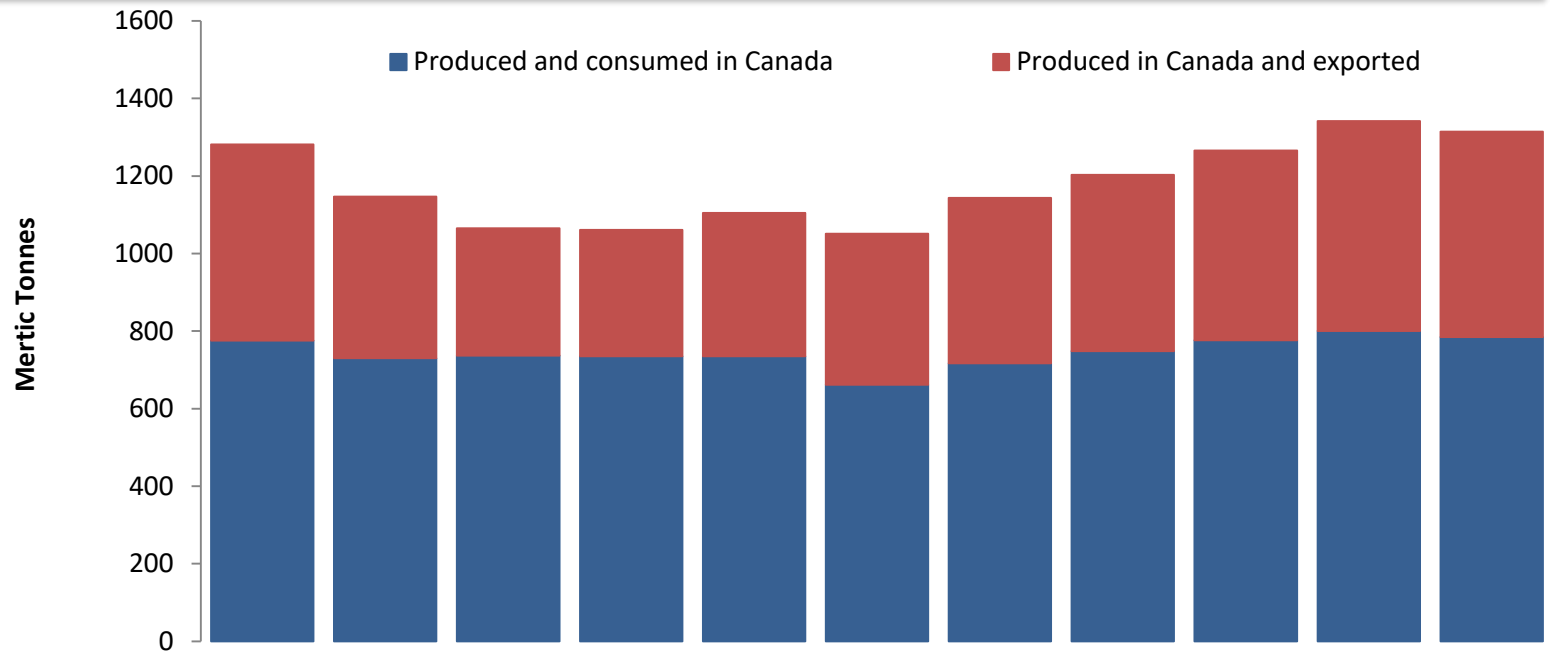
Slaughter capacity and beef production in federally inspected slaughterhouses in Eastern Canada



- Sources :
- ACCB
 - Canfax
 - PBQ estimate

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% Canadian beef and veal production exported

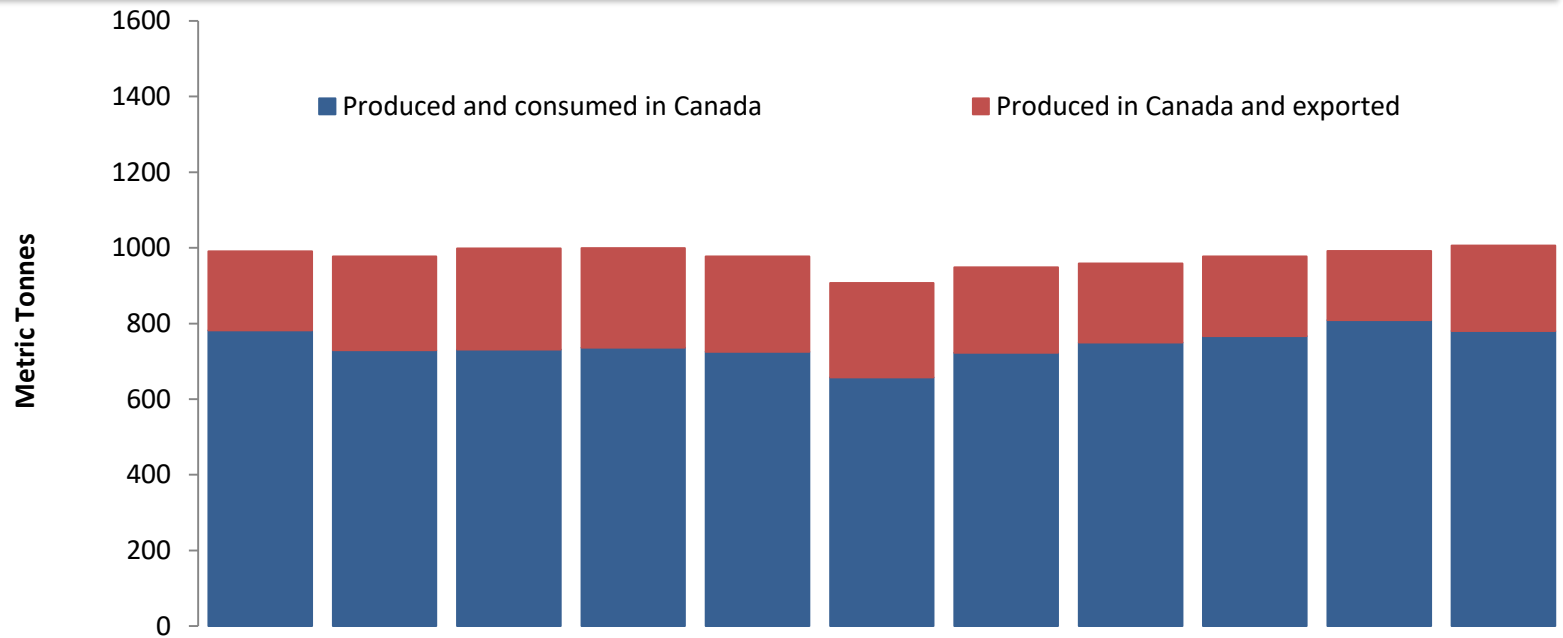


	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
% exported / production	39%	36%	31%	31%	33%	37%	37%	38%	39%	40%	40%

Sources :

- Statistics Canada

% Canadian beef and veal consumption imported



	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
% imported / consumed	21%	25%	27%	26%	26%	28%	24%	22%	21%	18%	22%

Sources :

- Statistics Canada

Beef and veal meat exports from Canada

Beef and veal meat exports (tonnes)	Jan. 1 - November 31		
	2021	2020	% chg
United States	329 691	286 720	15%
Japan	56 121	40 694	38%
Hong Kong	7 992	12 720	-37%
Mexico	21 558	12 388	74%
China	19 012	9 535	99%
South Korea	12 178	5 291	130%
Vietnam	11 528	6 118	88%
Angola	1 762	2 514	-30%
Philippines	4 681	919	409%
Others	10 969	11 780	-7%
Total	475 492	388 678	22%

Sources :

- Statistics Canada, AACF

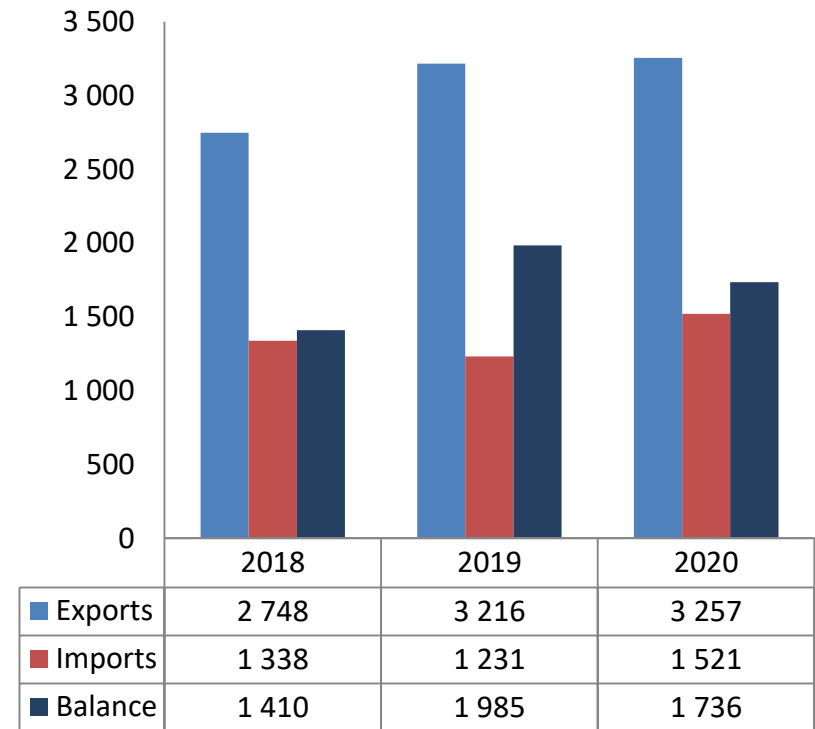
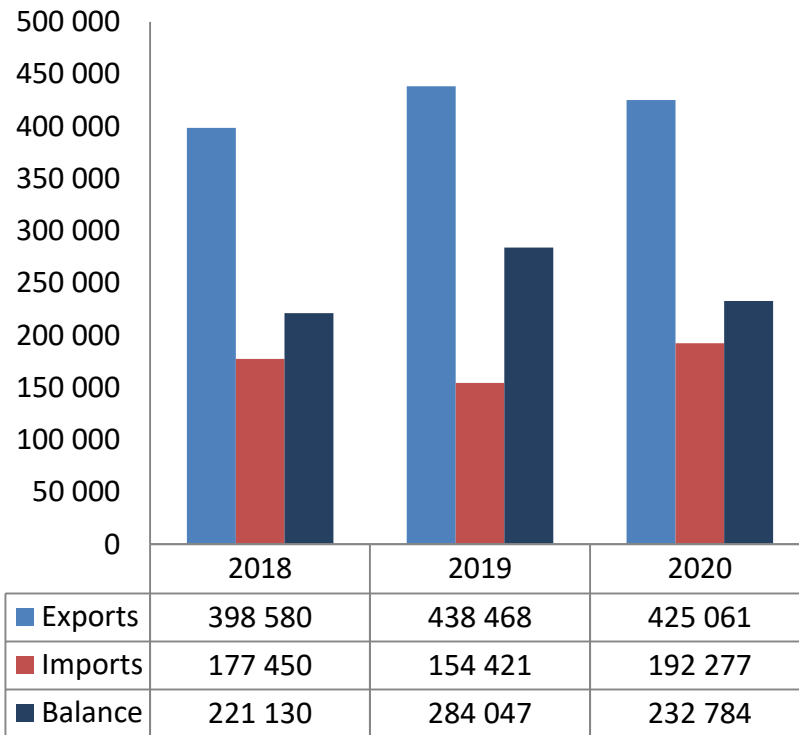
Beef and veal imports to Canada

Beef and veal meat imports (tonnes)	Jan. 1 - December 31		
	2021	2020	% chg
United States	102 912	111 127	-7%
New Zealand	12 341	17 526	-30%
Uruguay	8 339	14 901	-44%
Australia	7 322	13 852	-47%
Mexico	9 013	8 125	11%
Spain	3 983	4 017	-1%
Others	18 093	22 048	-18%
Total	162 003	191 596	-15%

Sources :

- Statistics Canada, AACF

Imports and exports of beef and veal, Canada (kg, \$CA) 2018-2020



Sources :

- Statistics Canada, AACF

Veal exports from Canada

Veal exports (tonnes)	Jan. 1 - November 30		
	2021	2020	% chg
United States	3 345	2 231	50%
Japan	12	0	-
United Arab Emirates	139	89	56%
Autres	4	6	-
Total	3 500	2 326	51%

Sources :

- Statistics Canada, AACF

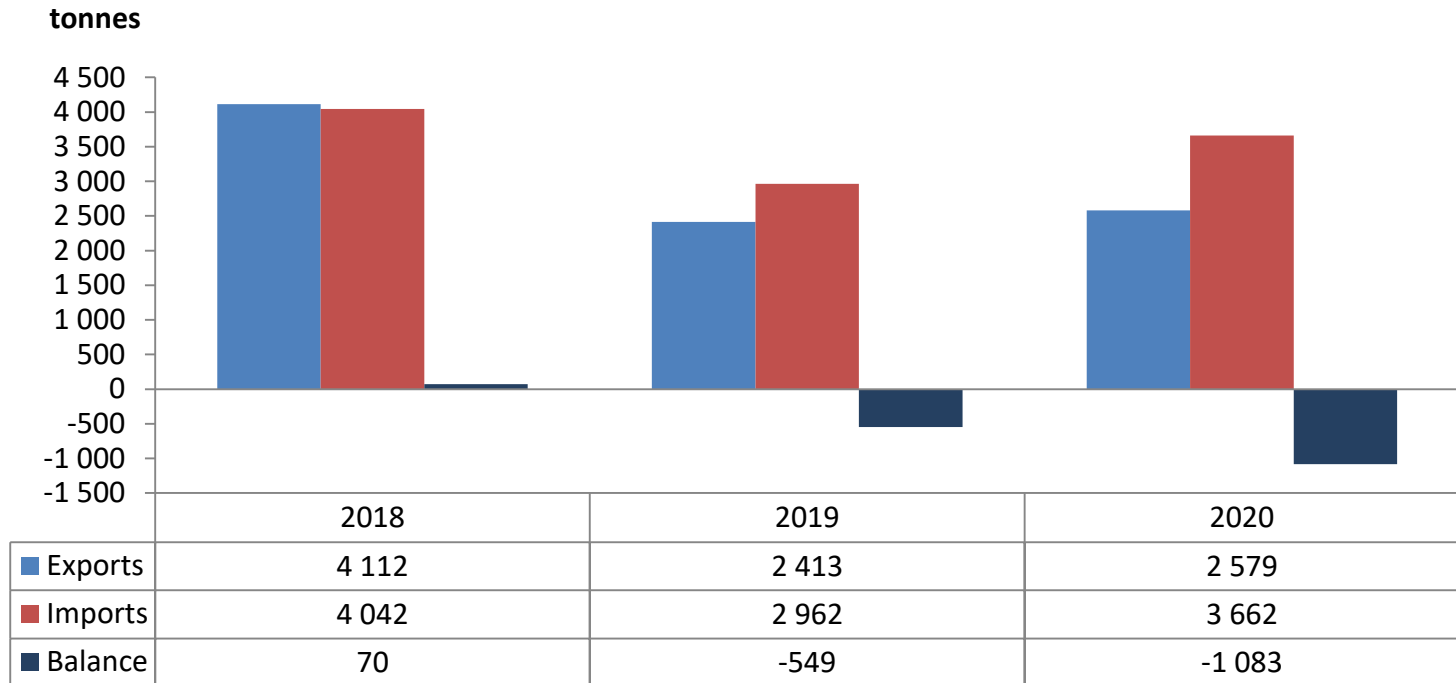
Veal imports to Canada

Veal imports (tonnes)	Jan. 1 - December 31		
	2021	2020	% chg
United States	668	830	-20%
New Zeland	1 724	2 183	-21%
Australia	32	130	-76%
European Union - 27			-
Netherland	384	335	-
Others	392	226	-
Total	3 224	3 722	-13%

Sources :

- Statistics Canada, AACF

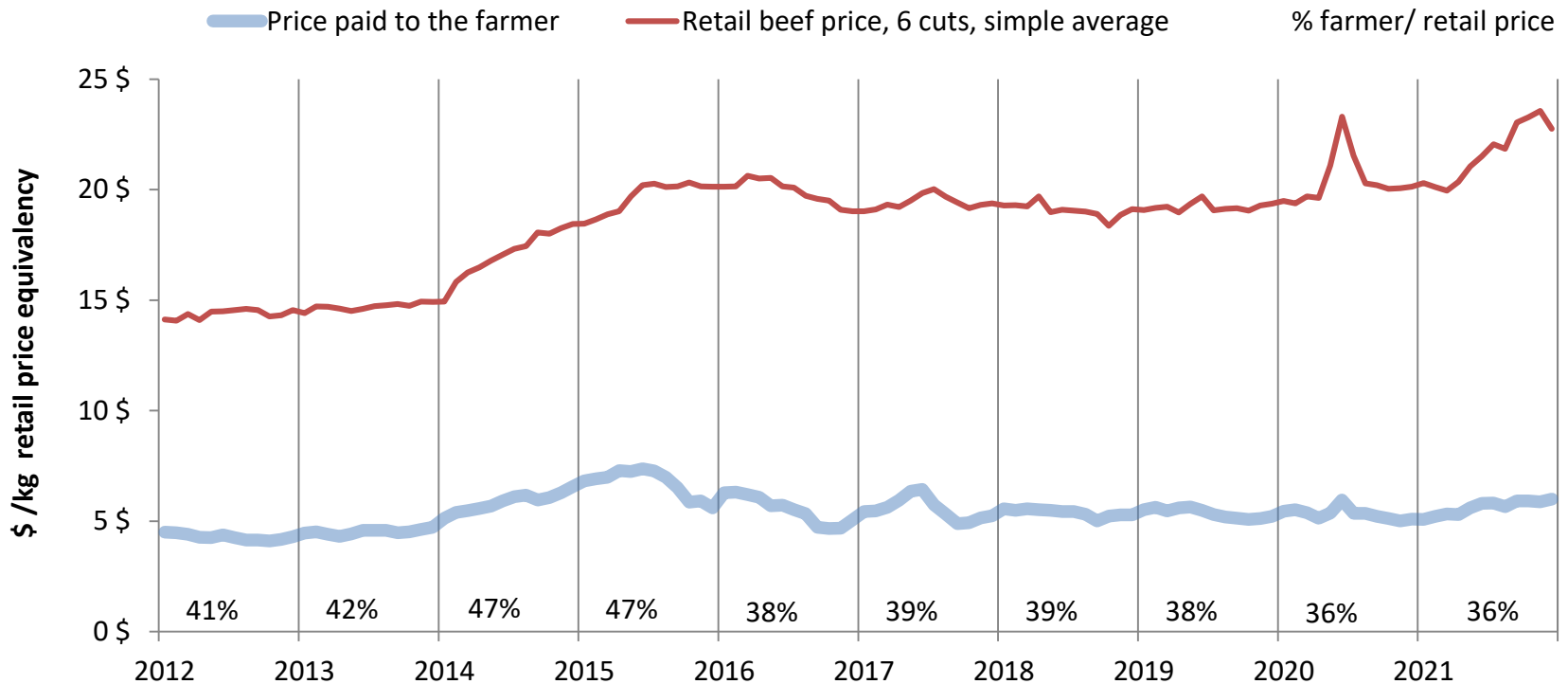
Imports and exports of veal, Canada annual data (tonnes) 2018-2020



Sources :

- Statistics Canada, AACF

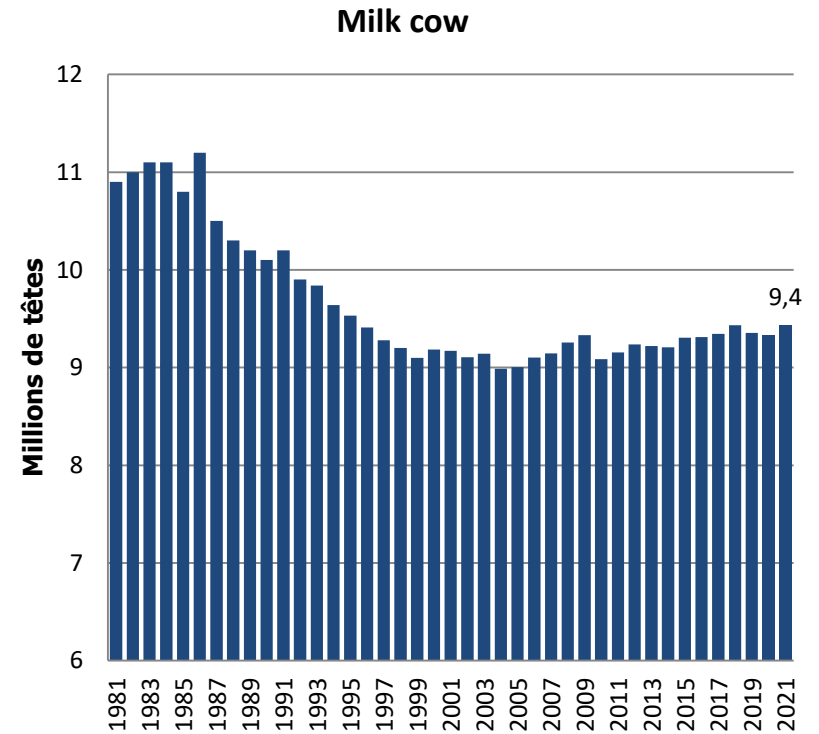
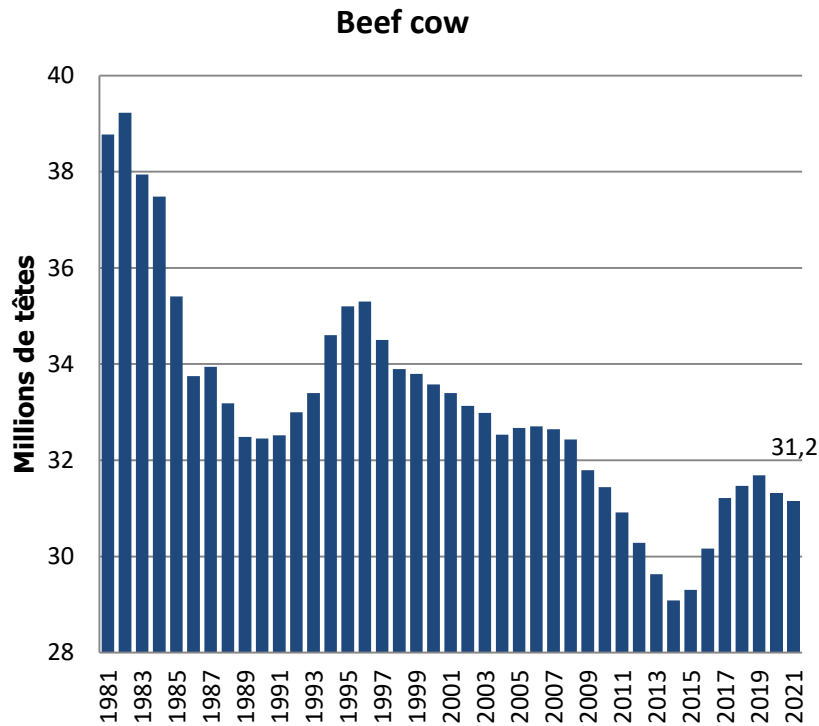
Beef price cuts vs price paid to the producer



Sources :

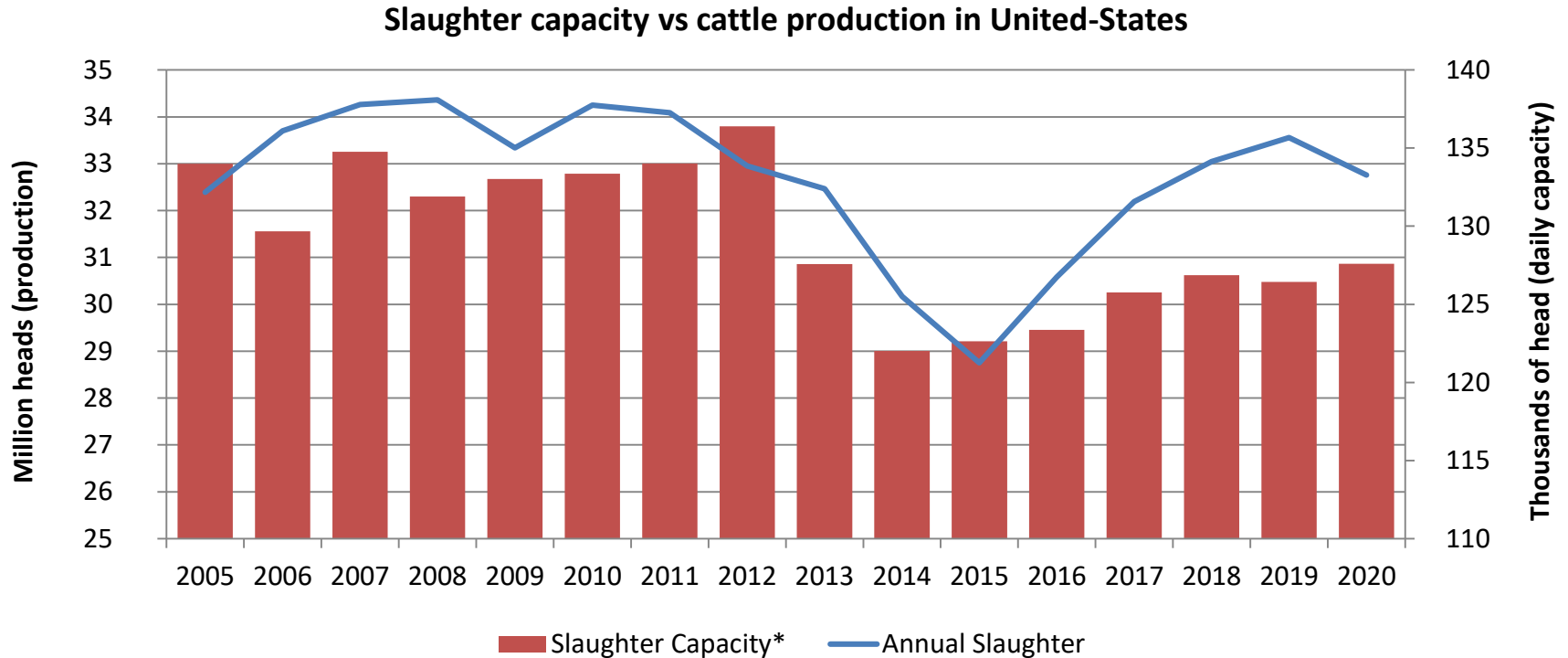
- Statistics Canada pour les prix au détail moyenne arithmétique 6 coupes (bifteck de ronde, bifteck de surlonge, rôti de côtes de choix, rôti de palette, bœuf à ragout, bœuf haché régulier)
- PBQ pour le prix aux producteurs (rendement de 46% pour ramener le prix vif en prix de détail)

Beef cow and milk cow inventory in United-States



Source :
• USDA

Slaughter capacity vs cattle production in United-States

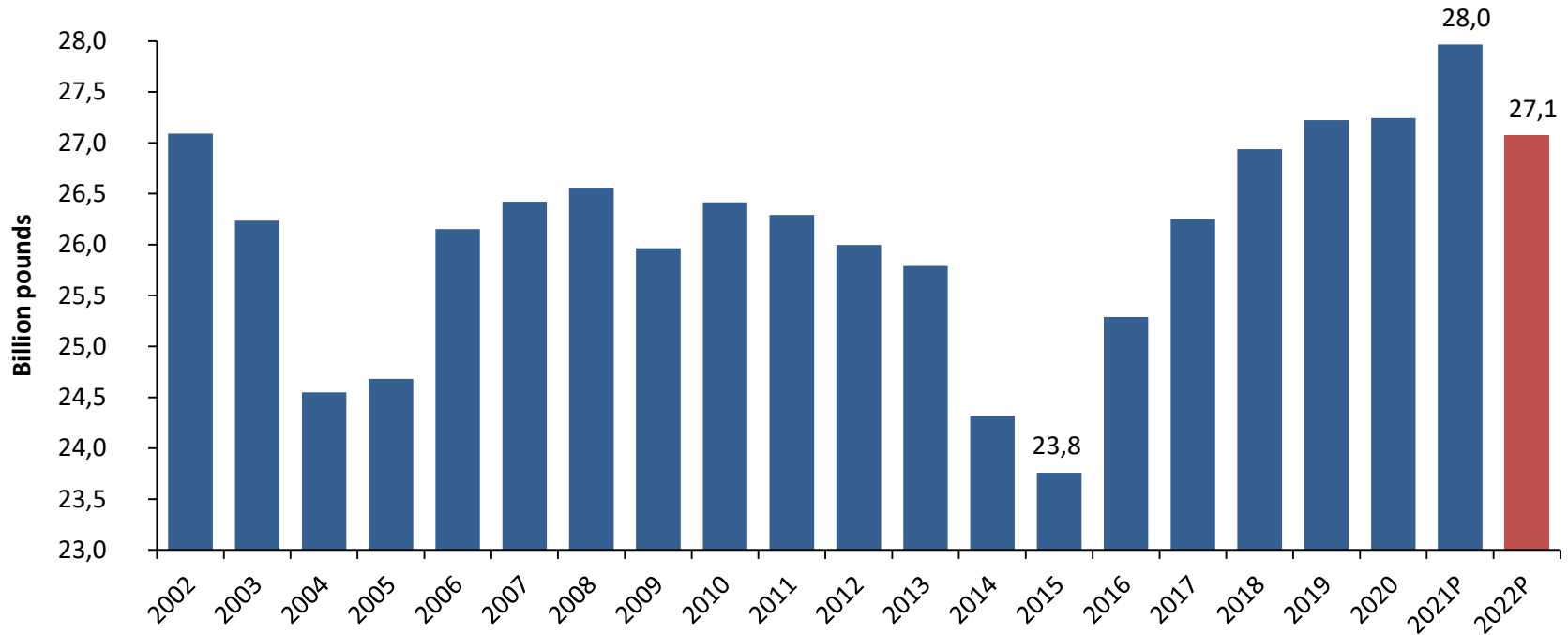


*Daily slaughter capacity of the 30 largest slaughterhouses in the United States

Source :

- USDA
- Cattle Buyers Weekly

Beef production in United-States

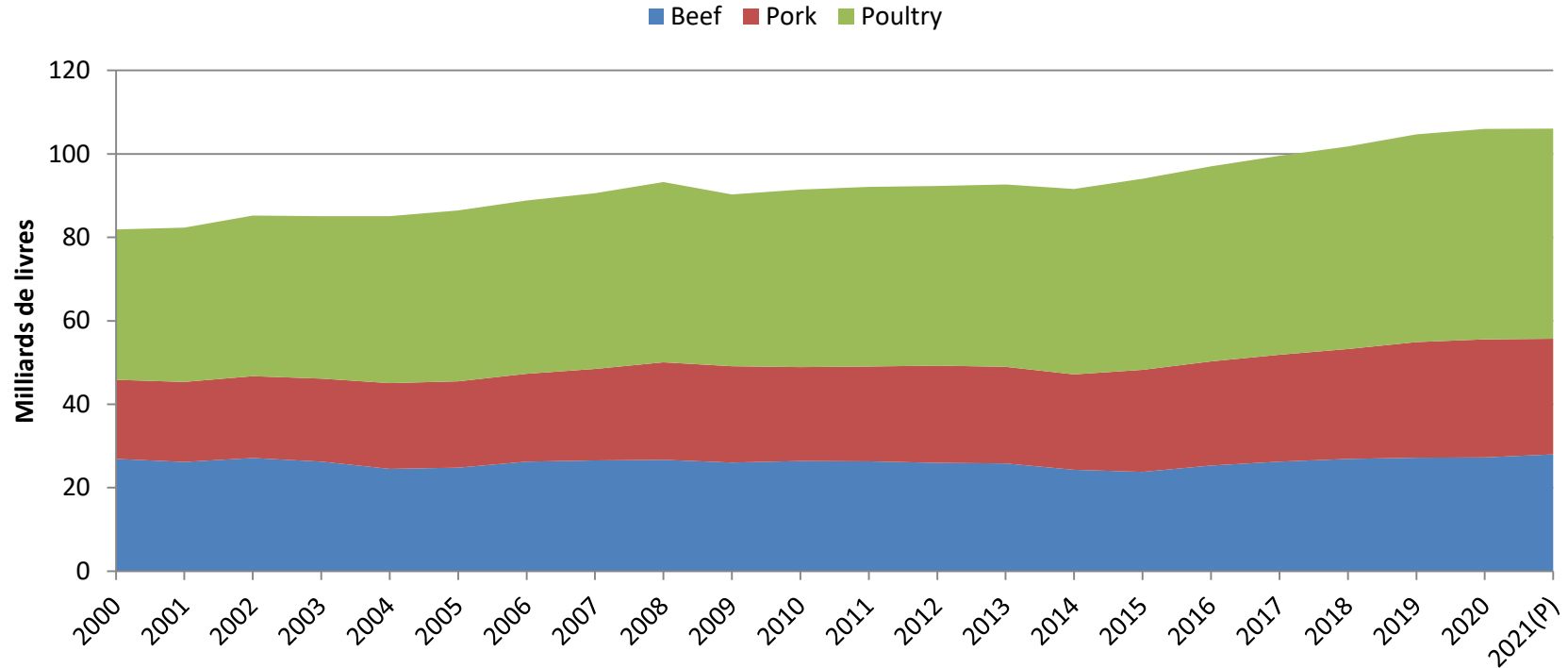


Sources :

- USDA and WASDE projection

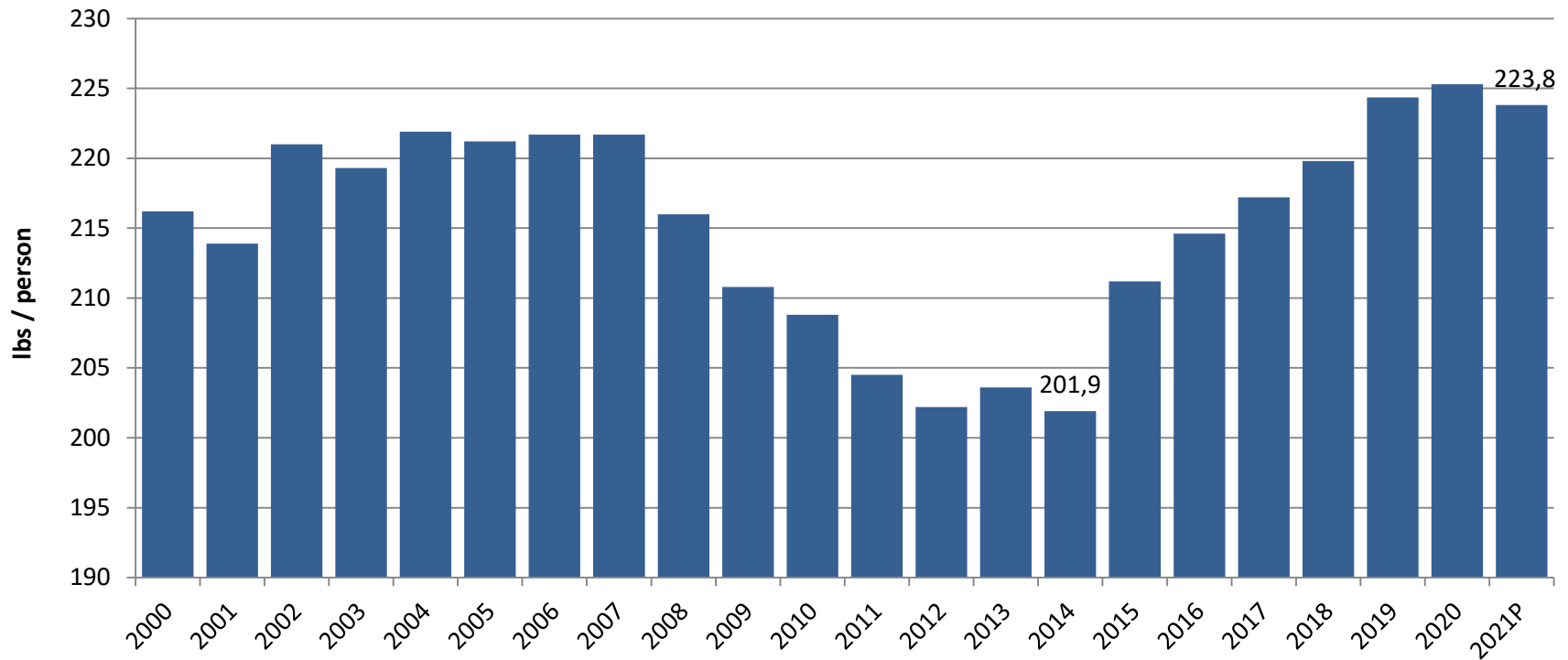


Beef – pork –poultry production in United-States



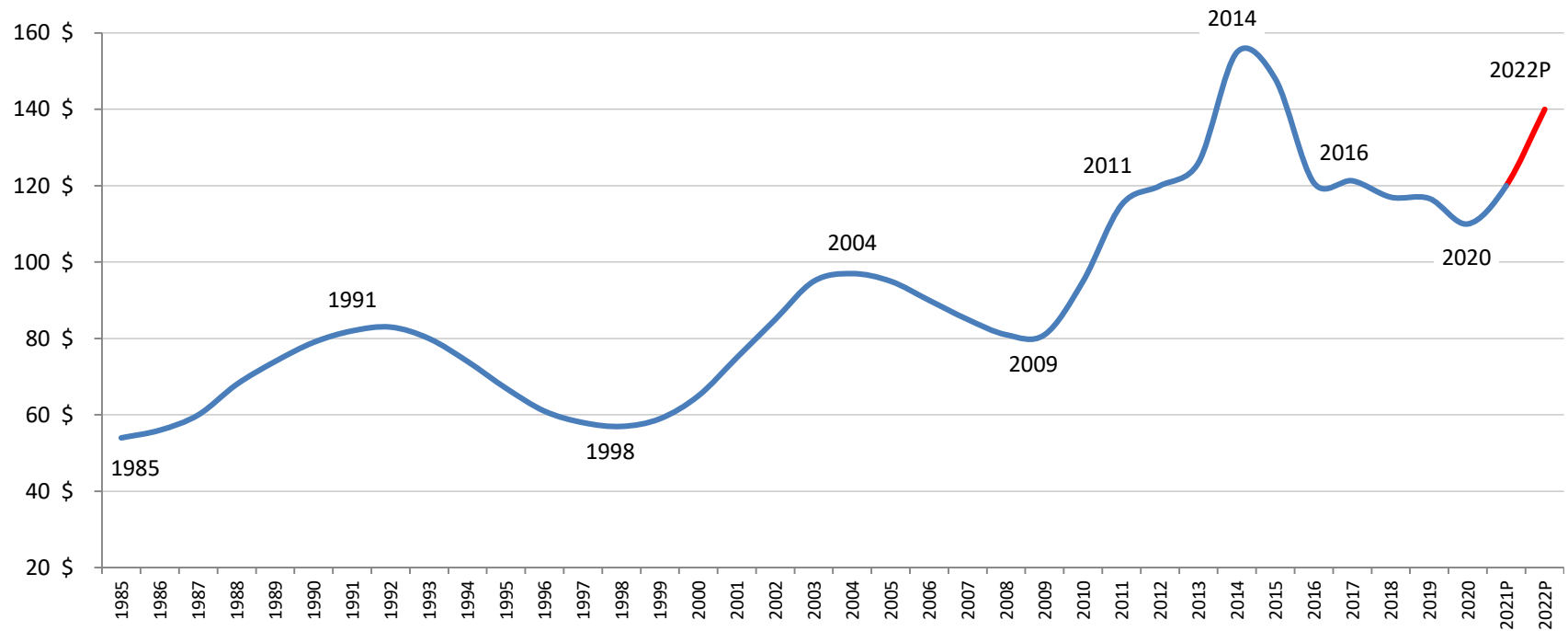
Sources :
• USDA

Beef – pork – poultry Consumption per capita in United-States (lb)



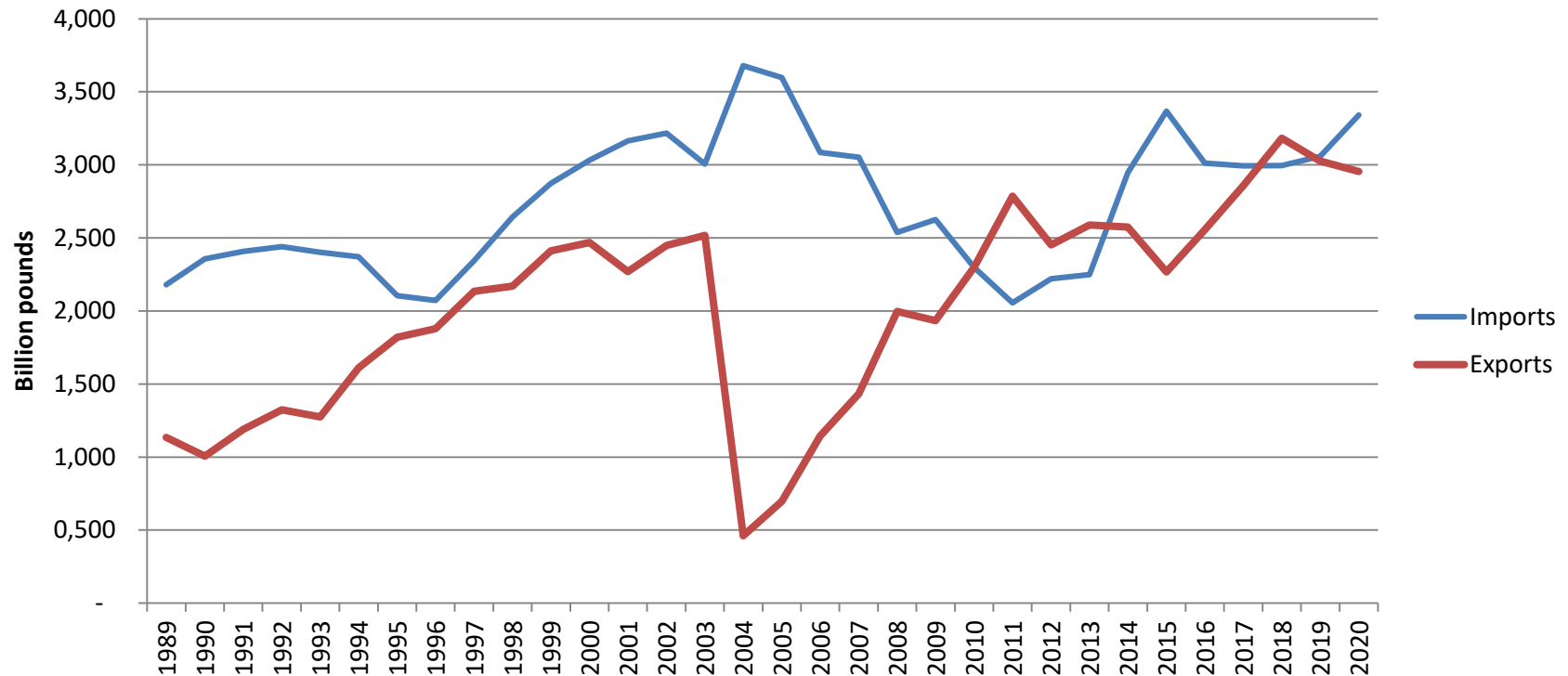
Source :
• USDA

Cattle price cycle in United-States



Sources :
• CattleFax

Beef imports and exports in United-States



Sources :

- USDA et Cattlefax



Short term outlook

- The Omicron variant of COVID-19 has exacerbated the shortage of labor at slaughterhouses. Slaughter in January is below the levels expected by the market.
 - The increase in the cutout price reflects the strength of demand and the distributors fear of running out of products.
 - The decline in slaughter is putting downward pressure on producer prices. As too often, all eyes are on the slaughterhouses.
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Long term outlook

- Beef cattle herd contraction is underway in United-States which should have lead to less beef production and somewhat firmer prices.
 - However, due to technical constraints (social distancing and labour issue), the slaughterhouses are still operating below pre-COVID levels.
 - Rising exports to Asia, accelerating COVID vaccination campaigns and tightening beef supply are expected to support the market in the medium to long term.
-



PRODUCTEURS DE BOVINS DU QUÉBEC

Sources :

AAFC, USDA, Canfax, Cattlefax, PBQ, GIRA, Kevin Grier

Links:



Maxime d'Almeida, M.Sc. | Economic advisor
Les Producteurs de bovins du Québec - UPA

Thank you!

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